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TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

### Heir named for Hughes fortune

VOL. VI NO. 282

HOUSTON, Sept. 5 (AP) - Jurors ruled a ousin of Howard Hughes was the true laughter of the tycoon's late uncle and swept . Iway Friday the claims of about 500 distant elatives seeking a share of that billionaire's

Jurors deliberated an hour and 48 minutes pefore deciding that three first cousins were entitled to share in the estate estimated as righ as \$2 billion when Hughes died five rears ago. Distant cousins had presented two ersions of why Elspeth Hughes Lapp could iot be the true daughter of the tycoon's pat-:rnal uncle Rupert. Based on the claim, they and argued that her three daughters - Bar-Liara Cameron, Elspeth de Pould and Agnes Roberts - were not entitled to share in the

The estate claims of Elspeth's stepsiter and tepbrother, which would bave been wiped and if jurors rule in favor of the distant ousins, now require only the approval of robate Judge Pat Gregory. Gregory will chedule a hearing later to consider the laims of stepchildren Avis Hughes McIntyre nd the late Rush Hughes. The judge then rill issue a final judgment on a family settle-nent agreement that divides the estate mong 22 Hughes maternal and paternal ousins or their heirs.

The settlement agreement, drafted three nonths after Hugbes death by 16 maternal nd five paternal first cousins and amaternal unt, would give 25 percent to charity, 711/2 percent of the remainder would go to matertal heirs and 281/2 percent to the paternal

The verdict ended 10 days of haggling hetveen laywers for the first cousins and attoricys for about 500 distant relatives and conluded more than five years uf litigation. dovever, attorneys said it would be years befure the fortune is distributed because of appeals and a dispute between California and Texas over which state can claim Hughes a resident and tax his estate. That issue cut, ently is before the U.S. Supreme Court.

The bitter courtroom feud to determine he heirs to the paternal half of the estate was ordered after Gregory, who last munth warded half the estate to 16 maternal cousins, ruled Hughes left no immediate survivurs or a valid will when he died.

More than 40 wills have surfaced and have seen rejected since Hughes died April 5, 1976, aboard an emergency medical flight rom Acapulco, Mexico, to Houston.

### 25 hot springs in India are radioactive

nuclear scientists have discovered a cluster of 25 hot springs in western India which bave a high degree of radioactivity and, while suggesting the presence of uranium deposits, could cause large scale lung cancer.

The scientists, from Bhabha Atumic Research Center (BARC), warned that the springs at Tuwa, in the west coast state of Gujarat, carry more than the safety limit of 2.2 milli roenogens per hour - a measurement for radioactivity in water. The springs' radioactivity is due to the presence of radium and radon gas, which are by-products of uranium, the scientists wrote in the latest issue of Nuclear India. The investigation was carried out early this year.

The scientists said that the radioactivity could indicate the presence of uranium deposits in the region. However, they warned that "raducactivity in the springs is higher than the maximum permissible dose for occupational workers, and hence can be harmful to people who are using the water of

the springs for bathing." The scientists found that the soil round the springs contained a high concentration uf radon gas, released into the atmosphere from the earth. The inhalation of radon and airbrone radium can cause long cancer, the scientists warned, but added that the actual risk to local people could not be estimated at present, as the effects of longterm exposure to low-level radiation are not well understood.





FACE OF ENCELADUS: This high-resolution filtered image of Enceladus was made from several images obtained by Voyager 2 when it passed within 119,000 kilometers of this satellite of Saturn. Enceladus is seen to resemble Jupitor's Galilean satellite Ganymede, which is however about 10 times larger.

### Mourners pay homage to slain French envoy

BEIRUT, Sept. 5 (Agencies) - Hundreds of mourners arrived at the French Embassy here Saturday to pay homage to Ambassador Louis Delamare, killed in a street ambush Prida, as he was being driven to his test

Among them were the Papal Nuncio, members of the foreign diplomatic corps, Lebanese cabinet ministers. French residents, and mourners from the people of Lebanon. The coffin of the 59-year-old diplomat, who died from hullet wounds received during an attempt to kidnap him in west Beirut, was duc to be flown home by a French military transport plane.

Meanwhile, 14 witnesses of the attack. including the ambassador's driver, were questioned under high security protection. police said. So far, no group has claimed responsibility for the attack.

In Paris, the French government Saturday named a new chief diplomat to head the embassy in Beirut and the nominee Marcel Guillemant arrived at Beirut Saturday on the same plane as the family of the murdered ambassador, Guillemant will hold the rank of charge d'Affaires. . .

The late diplomat was a major proponent of mediation the Lebanese conflict. Meanwhile, the French government announced that Guy de Commines, a diplomatic advisor, will fly to Beirut Monday to express solidarity with French residents in Lehanon.

The Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat in a telegram to French President François Mitterrand said: "In my name and the name of all members of the PLC's extention - condition I would she to offer your excellency my warmest sympathies for the loss of our friend Amhassador Louis Delamare.

'The criminal hand which killed him was aimed mainly to strike a blow against the positive initiatives of the French government restoring justice and stability in Lebanon and the whole region.

The PLO condemns this crime and would like to offer to your government, the French people and the family of the deceased its feelings of deep sorrow for this great tragedy," the telegram said.

Kuwait also condemned the assassination of the envoy. Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah al-Ahmad said the crime was an "irresponsible act." In a message to Mitterrand, Sheikh Sabah said: "While we condemn all forms of violence, no matter what the justifications bebind them may be, we deeply regret that your ambassador in Beirut has been the victim of such irresponsible acts."

White House spokesman Larry Speaks said in Washington that President Reagan was "shocked and saddened by the news" of the murder of the ambassador and extended his deepest sympathy to Delamare's family.



CAGED: A new use for parcel trucks — police keep youths contained at Brighton railway station before putting them on a train out of this southern resort after invasion by hundreds of youths. Dozens were arrested after the seafront electric railway was petrol bombed and parked cars damaged — this week.

### Iran's prosecutor murdered

TEHRAN, Sept. 5 (Agencies) — A firebomb explosion killed Iran's General Revolution Prosecutor Ali Qodussi Saturday, the fourth senior figure in Ayatollah Khomeini's regime to be assassinated in Tehran in less than a week.

The official Pars news agency said Qodussi died in Tehran's Martyrs Hospital five and a balf bours after be was rushed there from bis bombed-out office. A hospital spokesman said Hojatoleslam Qodussi's legs were burned, "hut be died from brain damage be suffered" in the hlast which rocked his office in north Tehran.

President Muhammad Ali Rajai and Prime Minister Javad Bahonar were hurned to death in a firebomb blast at the prime ministry in downtown Tebran tast Sunday. Iran's chief of police, Col. Housbang Dastgardi, who was injured in the prime ministry bombing, died in a bospital early Saturday, a few hours before the new blast was officially reported, according to Pars.

The state-run Tehran radio, meanwhile, reported a gunman was wounded in a shootout in front of Iran's parliament, and a spokesman for the revolutionary police command said investigations were underway on a suspected coup plot to overthrow Kbomeini's regime.

The Kommitch spokesman, who requested anonymity, said it was not an "expansive plor' and blamed it on Mujahedeen Khalq. the main underground leftist organization involved in a 10-week-old anti-government campaign of hombings and assassinations. "This particular plot followed a series of recent clashes we have had with armed political organizations such as the Mujahedeen, the Peykar and the Fedayen Khalq," the spokesman said.

He was answering a question about a report that the Tehran government had broken a coup attempt and arrested 30 persons, most of them army officers purged for alleged loyalties to the late Shah. The spokesman said arrests were made in connection with suspected leftist plot, but he refused to disclose how many.

Tebran radio said the shootout started when parliament guards opened fire at a taxt car whose driver failed to heed order to stop. "One passenger returned fire and he was wounded. The car driver and the rest of the passengers were arrested. None of the guards was injured," the broadcast said. Parliament is in recess until Sept. 20.

Tehran radio said the bomb appeared to have been planted in the library room directly below Qudussi's second-floor office. The blast injured another man who was at the 50-year-old prosecutor's office, the radio

As revolutionary guards cordoned off the area and the neighboring military compound that houses army and navy headquarters, Pars quoted the head of the armed forces' revolutionary courts. Hojatoleslam Muhammad Reyshahri, as giving this eyewit-ness account of the explosion: "I was 20 meters from the huilding when the bomb went off. I saw the terrace of the second floor collapse. Hojatoleslam Ali Qodussi was rushed to the bospital."

The bombing came two days after newlyappointed Prime Minister Ayatollab Muhammad-Reza Kani pledged to try to bring an early end to anti-government assas-

Mnjahedeen Khalq leader Massoud Rajavi, who escaped from Tehran with ex-President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr on an Iranian Air Force plane July 29, has been saying from his Paris exile that his guerrillas would soon topple the Khomeini regime.

Iran's chief of police, Houshang Dastgardi, who died early Saturday was wounded in the bomb blast last Sunday which killed the Prime Minister Bahonar and President Rajai.

It had not previously been officially announced that Col. Dastgardi was wounded in the explosion. Immediately after the attack, one Iranian newspaper reported that the police chief had been killed. Police authorities denied this report, but failed to deny another that the cotonel bad been wounded.

With the death of Col. Dastgardi, the official toll of the attack at the prime minister's office, during a supreme defense council meeting, rose to five. The other two victims were the financial director of the prime minister's office, Abdul Hossein Daftarian and a woman passer-by.

JAYEWARDENE WELCOMED: Sri Lankan President Junius Jayewardene seen with Prince Saud Ibu Abdul Mobsen, deputy governor of Makkah, who received him at the airport on his arrival Saturday,

### Sri Lanka chief begins state visit

JEDDAH, Sept. 5 (Agencies) — Sri Lankan President Junius Jayewardene arrived here Saturday on a five-day official visit to the Kingdom. He was received at the airport by Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen, deputy governor of Makka and high ranking officials.

President Jayewardene's talks with King Khalid are expected to center largely on the international situation.

### **Electricity** grows 50%, minister says

TAIF, Sept. 5 (SPA) — Electricity power generation capabilities developed during the Second Five-Year-Development Plan with the growth rate varying between 40 and 50 percent, Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaihi said Saturday.

The minister said that the maximum load the electricity network is capable of handling doubled several times by the end of the plan. It reached 3,967,000 kilowatts in 1980, whereas it was only 850,000 kilowatts in 1975. Therefore, the Kingdom's electric power development ratio is higher than any other country in the world, he said. The considerable swelling of consumer demand for electricity made it imperative to enhance the generating capacities of all electric power companies in Saudi Arahia.

Additional generating units capable of five million kilowats have been supplied to boost the central generating capacity from 1,079.850 kilowatts in 1975 to 6,257,908 kilowatts in 1980, Dr. Algosaibi said. He added that bundreds of cities and villages have been connected to the electricity network, as part of an intensive electrification drive, raising the number of people benefiting from electricity by 3,440,000 to bring to 5.820.000 their total number by the end of the plan. Also, more than 10,000 engineers, technicians and administrative officers were recruited during the five years to bring the total manpower strength of the country's electricity companies to about 16,000 by the end of the plan. The Kingdom, Dr. Algosaibi said, heavily subsidized the electricity companies to enable them sell the electric power output at the official price which is far below the actual cost. Such subsidies totaled about SR7.715 billion.

#### Qur'an costliest copy on display

SINGAPORE, Sept. 5 (AFP) - The costliest book on display at the current book fair at the World Trade Center here is a replica of a hand-whitten Qur'an priced at \$10,000.

The two originals - a large one for Istanbul's Suleymanite Mosque, and a smaller one the personal prayers of Sultan Suleyman the Maginificent - were written in Arabic by calligrapher Ahmad Karahisari in 1546.

Only 125 copies of this edition bave been produced. The binding was made in Turkey by Emim Barin, one of the few artists left in the ancient craft of Ottoman binding. The cover of this expensive boly book is in Morocco leather, hand gilt with 22-Carat gold leaf on all sides. There is also a standard

### edition, selling at \$5,500.

#### politics from fanaticism Sadat proposes laws to cleanse

CAIRO, Sept. 5 (AFP) — Egyptian President Anwar Sadat proposed a referendum on a series of laws and measures intended "to put an end to the dangers threatening the country because of religious sedition," the newspaper Al Goumhouria reported here

Saturday. The daily said that Sadat, in an address to the nation Saturday night would initiate "a new internal revolution" and propose 12 measures aimed at "cleansing politics of fana-

ticism, negligence and deviationism." Al Ahram newspaper reported that 547 more arrests were made Friday, bringing to 1.100 the number of people who have been taken into custody for questioning in a giant campaign by the prosecutor's office against

those responsible for religious violence. The newspaper gave no details about the first 553 people, including many leaders of Islamic organizations, whose arrests were reported in Friday's press.

Al Ahram added that the names of all those arrested, and the charges facing them, would be released later. The wave of arrests began Thursday in what appears to be the largest clampdown on political opponents in Sadat's 11 years in power. On Friday riot police firing teargas dispersed thousands of bearded, white-robed demonstrators who marched to the walls of the Coptic patriarchate as Sadat's government continued the wave of arrests to

contain sectarian strife in Egypt. The self-proclaimed "Prince of Princes" of these groups is Helmi el-Gazzar, a 25-year-old medical school graduate from Cairo. He was arrested along with what is believed to be a large number of his followers.

El-Gazzar, bearded and bespectacled, told the Associated Press in an interview last year he opposed Sadat's government because it was "away from God." His goal: "To make Islam the truth of my life and that of my followers."

Also arrested were members of the outlawed but officially tolerated Muslim Brotherhood and several preachers who have grown more daring in their criticism of Sadat in recent years.

Omar Telmessani, editor-in-chief of the Brotherhood smonthly Al -Daawa (the Call),

was the top member of that 50-year-old organization arrested. Telmessani, 75, has called for a government hased on Islamic teachings. Western diplomats, however, note that Sadat has tolerated the Brotherhood for many years and added the group does not have the number of followers that the younger fundamentalists bave.

The most prominent cleric arrested was blind Sheikh Abdul Hamid Kishk, whose sermons are circulated on cassette tapes. His followers, were believed to have been among the mob that clashed with security forces.

Kishk, 48, rails against Western music, inequality between rich and poor, international zionism and the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, he says Islam is the only salvation.

### Israeli leader willing to see

member of Israel's opposition Labor Party says Israel should negotiate with Yasser Arafat as soon as the Palestine Liberation Organization recognizes Israel's right to

Motta Gur, who stepped down as military chief of staff in 1978, said in an Israeli radio interview broadcast Saturday that while be opposed a Palestinian state, he "favored open options" to be worked out in negotia-It was believed the first time a key Labor

figure expressed a readiness to talk to Arafat and the PLO, with whom Prime Minister Menahem Begin refuses to negotiate.

Labor leader Shimon Peres bas called on Jordan's King Hussein to negotiate with Israel on the Palestinian issue, but Hussein has shown no interest.

Neither Jordan nor the PLO has endorsed the Camp David peace accords negotiated by Israel, Egypt and the United States, which call for limited Palestinian self-rule in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and the Gaza

But the former chief of staff stressed: "I will do all in my way to prevent the establishment of a Palestinian state" in the occupied West Bank of the Jordan and the Gaza Strip. All options must be left open, Gen-Gur said. He suggested that once they meet, Israel and the PLO could consider the problem of Israel's "international" borders.

Israel's Labor Party leaders as well as the government have repeatedly stated that they will not negotiate with the PLO.

In another development a committee of Jordanian trades unionists has called for an immediate boycott of all American goods and companies in protest against U.S. support for It said in a statement that the United States

and its allies were the main beneficiaries of Arab wealth.

#### Thatcher to visit Gulf MANAMA, Sept. 5 (AFP) — British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher will make

an official visit to two Gulf states, Bahrain and Kuwait, Sept. 25 through 28 before traveling to Melbourne for the Commonwealth summit, the British Emhassy said here Saturday. Mrs. Thatcher made a previous tour of the Gulf last April, but that visit did not include Bahrain and Kuwait.



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#### In SR12m phone project

### Data center to expand

By a Staff Writer

RIYADH. Sept. 5 — Saudi Telepbone's data center bere will be expanded in a SR12-million project to double its capacity and the data center building will be expanded to allow for additional equipment and personnel, a spokesman said Saturday.

Floor space for the data center will be extended from the present 3,000 sq. meters to 5,500 sq. meters. The additional space will be divided equally between new office facilities and a special climate-controlled from for the new equipment, the spokesman reported

The expansion will provide the companies two IBM computers to process four million instructions per second—up from its present two million instructions per second. The spokesman said the increase is necessary in order to keep pace with the rapid growth of the telephone network, which now is

approaching 500,000 working lines.

The new computing capacity is expected to cost approximately SR20 million, and will allow the company to run three shifts in 24 hours. In addition, the number of Saudi Arabian nationals working in the center will be

increased from 79 to 100 by the end of 1982. Saudi nationals who already have finished the eight-month training course for the center bave been sent to Canada for additional train-

In Makkah, Samir Dahlan, director general of Saudi Telephone, said that all technical sections of Saudi Telephone will be moved to the new complex al Al-Omra within the next two months.

The official said that other buildings for Saudi Telephone including those at Sitteen street, Azizia, Gbaza and at the central post headquarters will be constructed under the current financial year's budget at a total cost of SR12 million.

He added that residents of Ajijad and Misfala areas and Mansour street will be connected to the telephone network next Ramadan. since 20,000 lines bave been alloted for that area. Another 5,000 lines will go to Al-Omra. As for Al-Zaher area, it will be connected to the telephone network next January, when the Makkah 1,2, 3 telephone exchange will be banded over to cover this area, downtown Makkah and Al-Bayban. More than 45,000 lines are approved till next April, be said.

Humaid, chief assistant to Defense and

Aviation Minister Prince Sultan, is accom-

panied by Lt. Gen. Abdul Mohsen Al-

Omran, commander of the Saudi Arabian

army, and other ranking officers from various

The Saudi Arabian team will hold talks

with Chinese Premier Sun Yun-Suan,

defense minister Kao Kuei-Yuan and other

government leaders. They will tour Taiwan's

military installations.

### Humaid arrives in Taiwan

TAIPEL Sept. 5 (AFP) — A senior Saudi Arabian military mission led by Sheikh Otbman al-Humaid assistant minister of defense and aviation. arrived Saturday for a weeklong visit. The mission was accorded full military honors at the airport.

### Sri Lanka backs Fahd peace plan

JEDDAH. Sept. 5 (SPA) — Sri Lanka's Transport and Religious Affairs Minister Muhammed Hanifa Muhammed Saturday accounced his country's full support for Crown Prince Fahd's eight — point Middle East plan and described the proposals as the only means for realizing real peace in the Middle East region.

In a statement to Al Nadwa, the Sri Lankan minister expressed his country's condemnations of the Zionist attacks on Arab lands, especially the recent attacks on the innocent peoples of Lebanon and Palestine.

Hanifa also voiced his country's full support for the Palestine Liberation Organization in its struggle to realize the legitimate rights

of the Palestinian people.

The minister renewed his country's condemnation of the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan and described it as contravention of international laws and norms.

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al Al-Omra

RIYADH. Sept. 5 — The biggest
astronomical observatory in the Middle
East is under construction by Riyadh University and will be ready within two years.

Al Riyadh reported Saturday. The project

will cost SR6 million.

A special device will be placed under the observatory's dome to screen films showing the sky and stars accurate to such an extent that the observer cannot know whether he is really scrutinizing the sky or watching a movie. The films will be commented upon in Arabic and English.

The university is also building the biggest science museum in the Middle East, besides the observatory, where citizens could conduct many tests themselves with simple devices. The university's observatory is at present preparing a special program to determine official time in Saudi Arabia.

The time will be fixed by atomic and crystal clocks, as well as the observatory itself. Riyadh University has the only atomic time clock in the Middle East with an error margin of one second per billion years. It will soon be shown on television to give the official time.

A full program is also being worked out for the university's astronomical department to control atomic clocks anywhere in Saudi Arabia. Such clocks will soon be on salc for about SR1,500. They will consist of a main clock and secondary clocks. The main clock from the observatory will control them all by remote control on a special frequency. The project will be completed within three years.

### Health groups tour Ahsa markets

AHSA, Sept. 5 (SPA) — Health teams organized by Ahsa municipality are touring the markets constantly to control the quality and expiration date of foodstuffs. They make sure that the foodstuffs are fit for human consumption and that shopkeepers comply with bealth instructions. Samples are taken and analyzed and immediately destroyed if

found unbealthy.

Statistics issued by the municipality's health section Saturday indicate that large quantities of fruits, vegetables, chicken, fish, dairy products, sweets, canned food items and refreshments were recently seized and destroyed by the section, because they were shown to be unhealthy.

The municipality also delivered 12 licenses

lately to various persons wishing to open groceries, restaurants and barber's shops. The statistics also showed that 10.847 heads of eattle were slaughtered at the municipality's automatic slaughterbouse during last month,

#### Mosque gets donation

IEDDAH, Sept. 5 — Prince Turki ibn Abdul Aziz has given SR100,000 to build a mosque at Al-Kharj, in response to an appeal by the local branch of the Board for the promotion of Virtue and the prevention of Vice, Al-Medina reported Saturday. He also gave SR30,000 to Jamiat Al-Badaie Al-Khayrcyyah. a philanthropie society in

### Shopping center to have new concept

By Alan Kenney

JEDDAH, Sept. 5 — Local shopping center designs and concepts advance further with each new center that begins construction. Often the development of shopping centers has mirrored Saudi Arabia's own economic development.

Looking to an opening date around the first of the year. The Al-Amoudi Brothers Company see its new Middle East Center as 1. In this Red Sea port city. "Many people put a couple of shops together and call it a center," Abdullatif A. Al-Amoudi, business manager for Al-Amoudi said. "But what we are providing is a regulation opened to the added."

viding is a revolving concept. he added.

According to Abdullatif, the revolving concept gives shoppers every convenience under one roof. Contained in the SR80 million the first stage of the building will be a four-level shopping mall with two glass-walled observation elevators, major department stores, restaurants, banks, reception rooms with separate elevators for female guests, and 122 speciality shops that are accessible from the air conditioned central mall. In addition, underground and roof-top parking will hold more than 350 cars.

The building's second stage will contain the offices for the center's shops. Eventually the company has plans to build a residential tower onto the complex, which will provide the total living concept of shopping, office

and residential quarters.

Despite an abundance of office space in the

### Abu Daoud leads chambers' team

DAMMAM, Scpt. 5 (SPA) — A delegation, led by Sheikh Ismail Abu Daoud, president of Jeddah's Chamber of Commerce, and representing the board of Saudi Arabian chambers of commerce and industry, lenves for Mogadishu Sunday to attend the 54th session of the federation of Arab chambers scheduled there for the Sept. 7 and 8.

The delegation will also include representatives from Dammam, Jeddah. Makkah and Ahsa chambers. Higb on the agenda is the proposed conference of Arab investors: designation of the Arab side to the board of the Arab-Portuguese chamber; the naming of an Arab member to the board of the Arab-Belgian ehamber; and renewal of the mandate of the secretary general of the Arab-French chamber.

Sbeikh Saif Al-Ghattr, head of the federation of Arab Gulf chambers, will represent the federation at the meeting. The Saudi Arabian delegation will later pay a visit to Kenya from Sept. 11 to 14, as part of a larger Arab delegation to discuss the promotion of economic relations with Kenya.



SHOPPING VIEW: Two glass-walled elevators situated at the top of the four-story mail of the Middle East shopping center. The center, which could open by the first of the year, will hold some of the newest concepts in shopping.

Kingdom, the company feels that the concept will provide an incentive for filling up rented space. "We have not built this because there is a shortage of space, but because there is no other cuncept close to this in the Kingdom."

Abdullatif told Arab News.

For instance, the Oncen's building is not a bad concept with its offices and shops, but the maintenance is bad. We have cleaning, maintenance, security and management of the whole building. It is a city within a city,"

### Makkah curbs light vehicles

IEDDAH, Sept. 5 (SPA) — Light vehicles will be banned from Makkah and the holy places during pilgrimage, an Interior Ministry statement said Saturday. The statement also specified special parking areas where cars could be left outside the city.

The statement said, "According to the instructions of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd, the interior ministry has mobilized all its departments to prepare and carry out the pilgrimage security plan for this year and supervise its implementation to facilitate a secure and peaceful Hajj and Umrah for the pilgrims.

"Arrangements have been made to prevent the entry of small vehicles into Makkah and the holy places according to the following time schedule: First, for road pilgrim vehicles coming from outside the Kingdom, the ban will apply as of 8 a.m. on the first day of Dhul Hijjah and until 8 s.m. on the 14th of Dhul Hijjah; Second, for vehicles carrying road pilgrims from within the Kingdom, the ban will apply as of 8 a.m. on the 5th of Dhul Hijjah and until 8 s.m. on the 14th of Dhul

Hijjah.

"Pilgrims travelling in those vehicles are coming from nutside or from within the Kingdom will have to use public transportation placed at their disposal at the car relention areas and in the holy places for their trips. They can also come from where the live in or outside the Kingdom by public transport vehicles of a capacity not less that nine pusengers—and not by pick-ups—and drive to the holy places," the statement said

### Prayer Times

Sunday	Makkah	Medina	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah Tabuk
Fajr	4:40	4:39	4:11	3:56	4:21 4:49
Dbuhr	12:19	12:20	11:51	3:08	12:02 12:32
Assr	3:44	3:48	3:20		3:32 4:04
Maghreb	6:34	6:36	6:08	5:55	6:20 6:51
Isha	8:04	8:06	7:38	7;25	8:50 8:21

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Bahrain, Bangkok, Brunei, Dubai, Fukuoka, Hong Kong, Jakarta, Kota Kinabalu, Kuala Lumpur, London, Manila, Melbourne, Osaka, Penang, Perth, Port Moresby, Seoul, Shanghai, Singapore, Sydney, Taipei, Tokyo.



### Hussein urges talks on Mideast peace

NICOSIA, Sept. 5 (AP) — King Hussein of Jordan says the Middle East conflict should be solved at an international conferince that would replace the Camp David ramework.

"I envisage an international conference or all parties concerned, including the United States, the Soviet Union and the alestine Liberation Organization," the ing was quoted as saying in an interview ith the Paris-based Arabic language reckly magazine Al -Mostakbal. The text of he interview was provided by the magazine o the Associated Press.

'Camp David is only a partial phase in he region. The main question is the right of he Palestinian people on their land and the ntire occupied territories. Camp David

people.

He said though "some people in the Arab world" may differ with his views, "I believe our relations should not be linked to only one side in this world." Asked if the U.S. was no longer capable of contribution toward a solution, the king was quoted as saying: "The unlimited American aid and the absolute support and consent to everything that Israel does make me feel frankly that America no longer has the freedom to

#### By Tunis court

### )ver 89 pro-Islamic leaders jailed

TUNIS, Sept. 5 (AFP) — A Tunis court s sentenced 89 leaders and other militants the fundamentalist pro-issume in the fundamentalist pro-issume in

In sentences denounced as "very harsh" by defense, the movement's president, ished Ghannoushi, was among 16 persons led for 11 years. Secretary-General adulfatteh Mourou and two others received -vear terms. Other sentences varied from the years to six months. Two defendants

### Sudan wants close

KHARTOUM, Sept. 5 (AP) — Sudan's o-Western president says he hopes to aintain cordial ties with his Soviet-backed ighbor. Ethiopia, despite freshened relains between Lihya and Ethiopian leader il. Mingistu Haile Mariam.

Sudanese President Jaffar Numeiri, a



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said the notion that the U.S. alone bad the key to a Middle East settlement was no longer "logical and realistic," But be added that the Arabs should continue the dialogue with the United States and the American

The charges against the accused in a weeklong trial included belonging to a legallyunrecognized organization, impugning the dignity of the head of state and circulating leaflets containing false information. The defendants said that MTI was originally an association of an exclusively religious nature

working for the propagation of Islam and the good of society. though they conceded that this had been dissolved and a political body set up last December because "a growing number of Tunisians was turning to us."

### ties with Ethiopia

sworn enemy of Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qaddafi, has been quoted by the official Sudanese news agency as saying Libya's recent courtship of Ethiopia will not sour Sudan's relations with her neighbor, "We know that the Ethiopian regime differs idealogically from our, but that does not matter as long as we maintain cordial relations," the news agency quoted Numeiri as saying.

Qaddafi, whose troops are in Chad and reportedly threatening Sudan's western border, made a state visit to Ethiopia in late August. He was trying to gather support for his opposition to what the Libyan leader calls "terrorism by the United States" in the Mid-

It has only been during the past year tseparatists whose supply lines and offices were in Sudan. While not actually cracking down on these groups, has blocked military shipments to the rebels, allowing only medical supplies and foodstuffs to reach them.

### Kuwait ruler plans trip to Turkey

of state Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al Sahah will pay an official visit to Turkey next week, the first by a Gulf head of state, the foreign minisrry said here Saturday.

Sheikh Jaber Ahmad who arrives here-Tuesday and leaves on Thursday, will be the second leader to visit Turkey since the new government came to power. Gen. Muhammad Zia-Ul-Haq of Pakistan visited Turkey in January.

#### Israelis defuse bomb

TEL AVIV, Sept. 5 (AP) - A police explosives expert Saturday dismantled an explosive charge found near the Rockefeller Museum in the sector of Jerusalem, Israel radio reported. The bomh was discovered hetween the museum and a gas station, the

### BRIEFS

DAMASCUS. (R) - North Yemen's Information Minister Hassan Lauzi arrived here Friday night to deliver a message to Syrian President Hafez Assad from North Yemeni President Ali Abdulla Saleh.

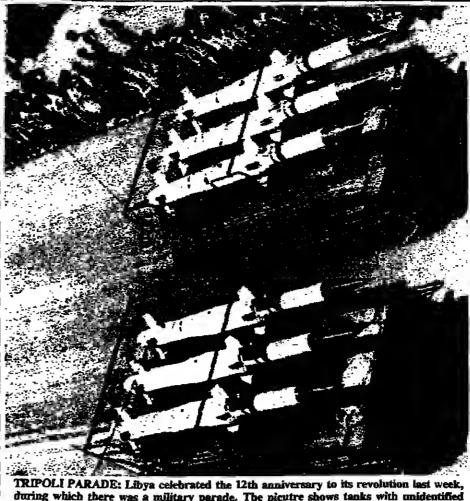
DACCA. (AFP) - Bangladeshi Deputy Prime Minisrer Jamaluddin Ahmad returned home Friday after a three-day visit to Iraq which he said had pledged to continue coopcration and assistance. Ahmad saio that the assurance was given to him when he met Iraqi President Saddam Hussein during the visit. The deputy prime minister also made stopovers at Doha. Kuwait and Amman and held

CHICAGO, Illinois. (AP) - Federal authorities say an international narcotics smuggling ring hased in the Middle East was hroken with the arrest of three men and seizure of 2.2 pounds of heroin. The three were picked up Friday in two hotels near O'Hare International Airport, according to Mort Edelstein, a spokesman for the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration. He said the arrests capped a year-long investigation by DEA agents.

LONDON. (AP) - John Nntt, Britain's secretary of state for defense, will visit the Middle Fast and Far East between Sept. 16 and Oct. 8, the defense ministry announced Friday. His itherary includes Egypt. Jordan. Nepal, Thailand. Indonesia and Malaysia.

VIENNA. (R) - Czechoslovak President Gustav Husak will pay an official visit to Ethiopia and South Yemen in the near future, the official Ceteka news agency reported Friday.

ANKARA. (AFP) - Turkish Head of State Gen. Kenan Evren Friday renewed his violent attacks on both right and left-wing organizations in the country.



during which there was a military parade. The picutre shows tanks with unidentified surface-to-air rockets during the parade.

### Time ripe for M.E. pact, Habib says

BUSHKILL, Pennsylvania, Sept. 5 (AP) - The time has come to move on a comprehensive Arab-Israeli peace settlement, Ambassador Philip Hahib said Friday night in a speech to trade unionists from the United States and Israel.

Hahib, U.S. President Ronald Reagan's special negotiator for the Mideast, addressed about 500 delegates to the biennial meeting of the American Trade Union Conference for

### Afghan minister meets Mariam

ADDIS ABABA, Sept. 5 (AFP) — Visiting Afghan Foreign Minister Shah Muhammad Dost held talks here Saturday with Ethiopian leader Mengistu Haile Mariam and gave him a message from Afghan President Babrak Karmal, official reports said.

The reports said Dost and Mengistu discussed hilateral relations and "the plots being hatched by international imperialism against progressive people and countries." Ethiopia is an ally of the Soviet Union, and it was Soviet troops that intervened in Afghanistan in December, 1979, to put the Karmal regime into power.

Histadrut on the "prospects for peace in the Middle East." "The prospects are bad, if the problem is not dealt within the sense of the time' being right," said Hahih, who negoti-ated a ceasefire in Lebanon July. "If the time comes and you don't act, you may find that you missed the boat. The amhassador said that an essential step

toward peace was taken last week when Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin and Egyptian President Anwar Sadat decided to resume negotiations on Palestinian auton-"Negotiations in the Mideast have been

delayed for one reason or another for months," Habib said, noting elections in both the U.S. and Israel. Now, he said, the Arab-Israeli situation 'is about as calm as it is ever likely to he short of a comprehensive settle-Habih said be couldn't estimate how long

the ceasefire would hold. In fact, he said, he was pleased that it had lasted as long as it bas. "There is a constant danger of recurrent crisis in the region," he said. In pressing his case for a comprehensive peace settlement. Habib pointed out that

fragmentary solutions to complex problems

are inherently fragile."

#### **Buckley to hold** second round of talks in Pakistan

WASHINGTON, Sept. 5 (AP) - James L. Buckley, undersecretary of state, plans another trip to Pakistan to discuss a U.S. military aid package, the State Department

Although the two countries previously had announced a \$3 billion military and economic aid package, problems have developed in implementing it. The package includes U.S. F-16s, and Pakistan apparently wants some of them delivered this year, while the United States is arguing for a later delivery date. President Muhammad Zia Ul-Haq lasi month said that delay in the F-16 delivery damages American credibility in Pakistan.

A U.S. official, who did not want to be identified, denied Friday that a major stumbling block had developed. Rather, he said, "there are problems of timing." It was learned Buckley will leave for Pakistan Sunday or Monday. His trip will follow by a week a visit by Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the U.S. amhassador to the United Nations. It also follows a visit to Washington this week hy Pakistani Foreign Minister Agha Shahi. The foreign minister conferred with Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Thursday but neither the State Department nor the Pakistani Embassy in Washington would comment on what was discussed.

It will be Buckley's second trip to Pakistan this year. He also was in Pakistan in June when the U.S. military and economic aid package was announced. The \$3 hillion, primarily for arms purchases, was to be provided over a five-year period. Any serious problem in the package would be an embarrassment for the Reagan administration, especially as it had hoped to have better success than the Carter administration, whose own aid offer was rejected by the Pakitanis as

#### Cheysson may discuss Mideast with Shamir

PARIS, Sept. 5 (AFP) - French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson is seeking to meet his Israeli counterpart, Yitzak Shamir, at the earliest possible date to discuss his findings during a recent Middle East tour, according to informed sources here Friday,

Cheysson, saw Israeli ambassador to France Thursday. The problem about meeting with Shamir, the sources explained, was that both men's schedules are pretty tight in the near future. A possible venue, the sources added, would be New Yorkin the second half of September during the next United Nations General Assembly. Meanwhile, Israeli radio Friday said Jacques Attali, an adviser to French President Francois Mitterrand, was expected in Israel Sept. 24 for a meeting with Begin, in preparation for a visit to Israel by the president.





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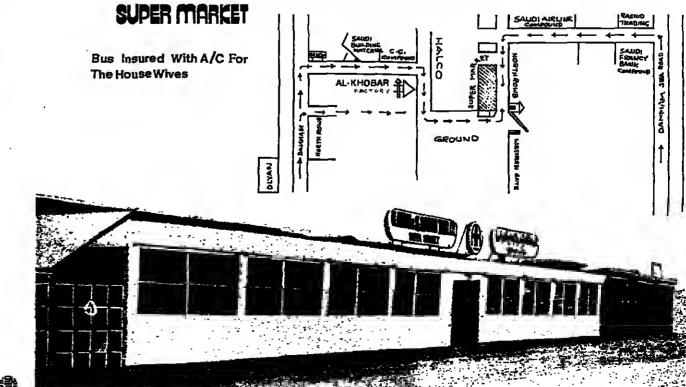
The Dammam-Riyadh link, the largest project being implemented by the Saudi Government Railroad Organization during the third five-year plan, is put into effect by awarding the middle section contract to a Pakistani firm. Scott Pendleton takes a look at the railway development in the Kingdom.

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n 10 weeks

### 1,000 reported killed in northwest Uganda

ARUA, Uganda, Sept. 5 (AP) — At least .000 civilians have been killed by Uganda oops and anti-government forces during the st 10 weeks in the troubled West Nile regn of northwestern Uganda, missionaries

Anti-government forces armed with artilry are operating within six kilometers of rua, the district capital of the West Nile. 30 kms north of Kampala. Police in Arua ud an offensive by government troops over ie past two weeks to dislodge the opposing orces, leaving at least 23 soldiers dead.

Local residents and missionaries estimate ie anti-government forces to number only bout 500 loosely organized men. Among nem are remnants of the army of former resident 1di Amin, overthrown nearly twond-a-half years ago.

Amin helongs to the Kakwa tribe which nhabits the area around Kohoko. 48 kms orth of Arua where Uganda meets Sudan nd Zaire. This area has been controlled hy inti-government forces since June 18. when he government garrison there mutinied for ack of pay, food and clothing.

#### America accused of encouraging **Lionist terror**

MOSCOW, Sept. 5 (AFP) — The official oviet news agency Tass has accused U.S. uthorities of "encouraging terrorist activy' by the Jewish Defense League, a militant undamentalist organization of American ews which has claimed responsibility for everal bomh attacks against Soviet dipomats at the United Nations in New York.

Tass hased its charge on an incident Friday in which a bomb wrecked a Nigerian dipomat's car parked near the Soviet mission to be U.N. No one was injured by the exploion. In a report datelined New York, Tass aid the hlast was aimed at the Soviet delegaion. It added a report on two unexploded ncendiary bombs which were found under Soviet diplomats' cars in New York Thurslay. Phone callers to local newspapers said he Jewish Defense League was responsible.

Tass described the Jewish Defense League is "an extreme right-wing Zionist organizaion" which enjoyed "total immunity" from prosecution by U.S. federal or New York state authorities. It blamed these authorities for the intensification of the campaign of terror organized by the American Zionists against Soviet citizens serving in the United States."

massacred 256 persons, mostly women and children, who had taken refuge at the Omhachi mission six kms east of Arua. In the last 10 weeks, missionaries estimate, at least 1.000 civilians have been killed, not only hy troops hut also hy anti-government forces.

Nine months ago, anti-government forces briefly occupied Arua. The occupation was followed hy savage reprisals hy government troops on the local people. Most of the huildings in Arua were destroyed or extensively damaged by soldiers and a reporter visiting the thwn this week saw little more than an empty shell.

A missionary with long experience in the West Nile, said the local population is caught between the undisciplined government forces on one side and anti-government forces on the other. Most civilians have fled the war

United Nations officials working across the border 16 kms away at Aru, Zaire, estimated that 120,000 Ugandans are settling down for a long stay in the area. Several sites between 40 and 120 kms from the frontier are being settled or prepared for the refugees, mainly from the Lugbara tribe which straddles the

Land is plentiful and rich, missionaries say. and people should he fending for themselves within two years, if not sooner. In Aru, Canadian missionary John Tardif has been caring for nearly 600 refugees for the past two months, though many have now moved to the resettlement sites. "They would like to go back to Uganda," he said "hut the situation there cannot be settled soon."

Local residents say the situation will not be settled until government forces move to confront the dissidents who control the countryside north and east of Arua. But soldiers and local residents say the Uganda army lacks transport, supplies and food to do the job. Most of the West Nile region is virtually inaccessible because of poor roads linking the

region with the rest of Uganda. Most of the West Nile region is virtually maccessible because of poor roads linking the region with the rest of Uganda. As heavy rains continue, these roads may wash out completely, effectively cutting off resupply

and reinforcement. Most of all, police and missionaries say, the army needs good officers to control several thousand soldiers who are losing morale and discipline in long months of garrison duty far from bome. Medical services and most governmet functions have ground to a halt through most of Arua district, and ahout 100 schools are closed.

### Japanese agree on Soviet threat

OISO, Japan, Sept. 5 (AFP) — U.S. and Japanese leaders have concluded a three-day private conference bere after agreeing that on how the two countries should respond to the threat.

Some 80 top policymakers, businessmen and scholars from the two pacific allies gathered at the seaside resort of Osio, sonthwest of Tokyo, and discussed wide-ranging topics including perception of the Soviet threat, energy and Middle East policies, the roles of Japan and the United States in East Asia and economic relations between the two countries. The meeting, which ended Friday. was the fifth "Shimoda conference," named after the Japanese port city of Shimoda where

the first gathering was held in 1967. According to a conference report, summing up the three-day discussions, most participants shared the view the Soviet military power was growing in both the strategic aspect and in the ability to deploy forces overseas. But the Japanese and American participants differed profoundly in their views as to how the two countries should respond to this threat, the report said.

The Americans strongly emphasized the importance of a greater Japanese defense effort. Although there was less of a consensus about the defense issue among the Japanese participants than among their American irts, no Japanese supported an opit ion that Japan should become a military superpower, according to the report.

Robert Ingersoll, former U.S. ambassador to Japan and co-chairman of the conference. told newsmen that the outcome of the conference will be taken as a guideline for future action by both government and private sec-

The conference summary further noted that two sides agreed they should reduce their vulnerability to disruption of oil from the Middle East hy stockpiling oil and making other contingency plans and through development of alternative energy sources. The two sides also agreed it was in the interest of Japan and United States to contribute to the economic modernization of China. according to the report.

The 37-member U.S. delegation to the conference included William Brock, special trade representative, Robert Hormats, assistant secretary of state for economic and husiness affairs, and Sen. John Glenn and 10 other Republican and Democrat Congress-

### Swazi king celebrates 60-year-rule with dance

LOBAMBA, Swaziland, Sept. 5 (AP) -King Sobbuza II marked 60 years on the throne Friday by dancing in a leopard skin. half-clad princesses and some of his 100 wives, as Britain's Princess Margaret and 50,000 Swazis looked on.

Several thousand barefoot Swazi warriors and the 82-year-old bearded king, all carrying clubs and cowhide shields and wearing strings of beads, performed a slow, foot-stamping war dance in the national stadium. One of Africa's most colorful pageants climaxed week-long festivities honoring the world's longest-reigning monarch.

Pricess Margaret, representing her sister. Queen Elizaheth II, placed a blue and pink sash across Sobhuza's hare chest and awarded him the Knight Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and St. George. In an hour-long speech, the king said the survival of nations depends on increasing international understanding.

"The world is a victim of insecurity owing to the absence of mutual trust," the king said, reading in English a speech he pulled from a pink file folder. "The obvious alternative to negotiation is confrontation, arms manufacturing and stockpiling."

Nearly one-tenth of Swaziland's 600,000 population crammed into the stadium in Ezulwini Valley, outside Mbabane, the capital of 25,000. This mountain kingdom, independent from Britain since 1968, has slightly more cows than people.

Some people dress up for gala occasions but the Swazis, under a sunny sky, stripped to celehrate. Long lines of half-naked warriors, massed along the full length of a soccer field, were faced during the war dance by about 20 swaying, topless princesses and the same number of wives wrapped in brightly patterned vellow and blue cloth.

The princesses, chosen from Sobhuza's 500 children, wore a double row of black and red features in their hair. The king wore four white features.

Blending tribal tradition with the British colonial past. a red-jackeded military honor guard and hlue-coated police joined in ceremony. The honor guard of about 1,000 amounted to one-fifth of Swaziland's Army. Bands played "Greensleeves" and British regimental marching tunes.

Bangui back to normal

### U.S.denies involvement in David Dacko's ouster

BANGUI, Sept. 5 (AP) - A senior American diplomat has qualified as "ridiculous" reports that the United States had something to do with Tuesday's bloodless coup that ousted Central African Republic President David Dacko.

"This whole thing is a ridiculous canard." U.S. Ambassador Arthur Woodruff said. referring to reports in the French press that an American military agent had shown up here the night of the coup.

Dacko, who had recently won election, handed power over to Army Chief of Staff Gen. Andre Kolingba early Tuesday morning. By all accounts, the coup, or illegal transfer of power, as some are calling it, was the most peaceful since many African states gained their independence 20 years ago.

Gen. Kolingba said he had asked Dacko to step down because the country was paralyzed and the economy at a standstill. The general, who is now head of state and minister of defense, has named a cabinet composed entirely of military men.

by the Organization of American States.

El Salvador's Roman Catholic Bishops

Conference criticized the two nations'

assessment of the guerrillas' Farahundo

Marti Liberation Front and their political

hackers in the Democratic Revolutionary

"We are witnesses that in our country a

small sector of the people sympathize with

these organizations, which have lost public

support and dedicated themselves to sowing

terror," the bishops declared. They said

French-Mexican recognition would only pro-

long the guerrilla resistance, "With the con-

Taking the opposite view, Castaneda told

reporters that if the junta continued its

refusal to negotiate with the guerrillas,

'There will be no solution to the bloodshed'

and increasing instability in Central America

He said the criticism by 11 Latin American

neighbors was "an honest difference of opin-

ion" and recalled Mexico's "isolation" in the

region 17 years ago when it stood alone in

maintaining diplomatic relations with Cuba's

Communist regime. Noting that most countries had restored those ties, Castaneda said,

Panamanian President Aristides Royo said

Friday the charge that Mexico had interfered

in El Salvador is "unjust, considering the

kind of interventionism others are practicing

(there) with arms, military training and logis-

tical assistance." Panamanian observers saw

this as a reference to both the United States

and the Soviet bloc nations accused by

Washington of arming the Salvadoran guer-

However. Royo didn't specifically support

'history proved we were right."

sequent deaths of more Salvadorrans."

Front as "representative."

and the Caribbean.

In a very brief news conference Friday. Dacko, who looked very ill and near tears,

He then said he had been asked to step down for the good of the country. Under the republic's year-old constitution, now suspended, the prime minister should have assumed power when the president resigned.

Ambassador Woodruff said a U.S. military attache based in Khishasa, Zaire, makes periodic visits to the country every three months but that he was not in Bangui now. Woodruff also said some French press reports had been referring to U.S. Senate legislative aide Phil Christenson, who arrived in Bangui Sunday and left the day of the coup, as a "U.S. agent."

This seems rather unlikely since he works for Sen. Nancy Kassebaum and was here on a fact-finding mission for her," he said. Sen. Kasschaum chairs the Africa subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

This capital, on the banks of the Ubangui River, is completely calm and has been ever since Kolingba took over, according to diplomats and sesidents. No curlew has been imposed, the airport has remained open and the government radio station was never taken over, as is common in other African coups.

Troops patrolled the center of the city of about 200,000 until Tuesday afternoon, then everything was back to "sleepy normal," a local Peacecorps official said. There are few soldiers seen in the streets now.

The 1,200 French troops stationed in the country since they helped oust former emperor Jean-Bedel Bokassa in 1979 and install Dacko remained confined to barracks during the entire "transfer of power," as a senior French military officer called the coup. The officer said Dacko had summoned him early Tuesday morning to his residence.

### Soviet dissident sentenced to new 10-year term

MOSCOW, Sept. 5 (AP) - Anatoly Marchenko, a veteran Soviet dissident with sevcral previous convictions, has been sentenced to a new term of 10 years in a strict-regime labor camp to be followed by five years of internal exile, dissident sources reported.

Marchenko, 43, considered a founder of the Soviet dissident movement, and is one of several members of the Moscow "Helsink?" group to have been arrested in recent years. The group, founded in 1976, says it seeks to monitor Soviet compliance with the 1975 Helsinki agreements on human rights.

In 1969, Marchenko wrote My Testimony. an early post-Stalinist account of Soviet labor camps. So far, he has spent 15 years in prison camps and exile.

Dissident sources said that at trial preceedings at Vladimir, 100 kms from here Thursday. Marchenko refused to recignize the court or his court-appointed lawyer. They said a series of his writings were presented as evidence against him including an outline he wrote earlier this year for an article to be titled. Will Soviet Tanks Enter Poland?

### In Salvador affairs

#### Mexico rejects interference charge seek a condemnation of Mexico and France

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 5 (AP) - Mexico has rejected accusations from 11 Latin American governments that it interfered in the internal affairs of El Salvador hy recog-

nizing that country's guerrilla-led opposition. "All we are trying to do is belp end the suffering of the Salvadoran people," Foreign Minister Jorge Castaneda told a news conference Friday. He said Mexico had given no arms or economic aid to either side in the

Mexico and France issued a joint statement Aug. 28 calling the rebels "a representative political force" with a right to take part in negotiations to end the violence that has claimed an estimated 27,000 lives in 23 months, It also called for replacing the U.S.backed civilian-military junta and restructuring El Salvador's armed forces before "authentically free elections" could be held.

PARIS. Sept. 5 (AFP) - France will not

modify its policy toward Latin America

despite the condemnation by 11 Latin

American nations of the Franco-Mexican

declaration recognizing the leftist opposi-

tion in El Salvador, authoritative sources

Although there has been no official reac-

tion to the condemnation, Foreign Minister

Claude Cheysson said with irony in a radio

interview Friday that some of the countries

had "interesting motions about men and

society." Most of the military dictatorships

the United States, however, the State

Department made no attempt to bide its

Observers, noting the relatively mild U.S.

reaction to the Franco-Mexican statement.

said that Washington had chosen to move

satisfaction at the condemnation.

of Latin America figure among the ten. In .

here said.

The United States, which seeks defeat of the guerrillas through military aid to the junta, has called the Mexican-French statement an attempt to interfere with the junta's plans for election of a constitutional assembly next March. The initiative has divided Latin America,

winning support from Cuba and Nicaragua and modified backing from Brazil and Panama. On Wednesday nine countries the Dominican Republic, Venezuela, Guatemala, Argentina, Paraguay, Chile, Honduras, Bolivia and Colomia - joined in accusing Mexico of violating its own principle of non-intervention. Peru and El Salvador made similar criticisms on their

In El Salvador, Foreign Minister Fidel Chavez Mena said Friday the junta, confident of majority support in Latin America, migbt

French policy on S.America to stay undoubtedly deeply irritating, leaving - or even pushing - the Latin American countries to react in its place.

> Authoritative sources added that, despite the rebuff signed by 11 Latin American countries. France would continue to seek dialogue with truly representative forces in Latin America. They said the Franco-Mexican initiative had also met with approval. although all of this support has not been made public.

The French believe that dialogue is ultimately better than increase in polarization which could increase internal conflicts and bring about foreign intervention. If representative opposition movements have no other choice than armed struggle, they will bave to turn to Moscow and Havana, turning Central America into the new turf for superpower confrontation, the sources said.

#### cautiously on an initiative which was

WASHINGTON (AFP) - The United States carried out an underground nuclear explosion at its Nevada lest site Friday, the Department of Energy announced here. It was the 11th underground explosion this

NEW DELHI (R) - Prime Minister Indira Gandhi said Friday that a U.S. diplomat refused accreditation by India "was connected with the intelligence services," the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported. The United States has denied the allegation against the diplomat. George Griffin. It retaliated by rejecting the appointment of Indian diplomat T. P. M. Menon to the Indian Embassy in Washington.

AMPA, Florida (AFP) - English author Alec Waugh, known mostly for his novel Island in the Sun, died Thursday a hospital here at the age of 83, it was reported. Waugh, who started writing at the age of 20, turned out some 40 novels besides several short

NEW DELH1 (AP) - At least 15 persons have died in a cholera epidemic sweeping the . northeastern township of Darahhanga, the United News of India reported Friday. A health official in Darbhanga, Bihar state, told a reporter that more than 100 residents have been hospitalized since the epidemic began Thursday.

BELGRADE (AP) - The district court of Pristina has sentenced another 15 Alhanian nationalists to jail terms varying from three to 15 years for participation in hostile activities in Kosovo, the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug has reported. The defendants were tried in groups in two separate trials, part of a cleanup of Alhanian nationalists who staged hloody demonstrations earlier this year demanding greater autonomy for their pro-

#### Mexico's call for a negotiated scattlement of the conflict. Canada names new ambassadors

OTTA'VA, Sept. 5 (AFP) - The Canadian External Affairs Department has named new envoys to Japan, Pakistan, Malaysia, New Zealand, wwait, Spain and Guyana. Barry Connell 5-75, 54, assistant deputy minister in the trace commissioner service. would hecome Canadian amhassador to Japan, taking over the post left vacant when former Ambassa' r Bruce Rankin retired earlier this year, the department announced Friday.

Steers, who joined the commissioner service of the Trade Department in 1951, has served in Singapore, Greece, Israel, the United States and as ambassador to Brazil. His last foreign posting was as consul-general in New York.

The new Canadian ambassador to Pakistan will be William Warden, 47, replacing A.D. Small, who is returning to Canada. Warden had been commissioner in Hong Kong since 1977. Gerald Hughes, 62, has been named high commissioner to Malaysia, replacing J.R. Francis who is returning to Canada. C.O.R. Rousseau, 60, has been named high commissioner to New Zealand, Fiji.

Tonga, Western Samoa and Tuvalu. Ian Wood, 46, will be the new ambassador to Kuwait, replacing H.S. Hay, whose next assignment will be in Vancouver. Wood had been for a time with an international oil company based in Switzerland, Christian Hardy. 58, has been named ambassador to Spain, replacing Jacques Dupuis, who has been recalled. Hardy has been deputy commissioner to Britain and ambassador to Lebanon and Algeria.

Julian Payne, 41, will be high commissioner to Guyana, replacing John Graham who has been assigned to the high commission in London. Payne has been Caribbean regional director, bilateral programs branch. of the Canadian International Development Agency since 1978.

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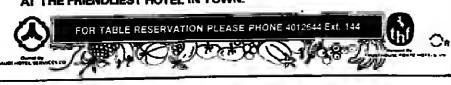
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### hihata says PEC tops in aid to 3rd World

nt Fund for the Organization of Petrolcum. porting Countries (OPEC) has done more the world's 31 most destitute nations than / other international development institun, Ibrahim Shihata, director general of the

speaking at the United Nations conference the least developed countries (LDCs), Dr. hata said that OPEC assistance to those intries exceeds by more than 150 percent demanded targets for the LDCs. But not 31 nations have contacted OPEC to take antage of its aid programs, particularly so-called common fund. Dr. Shahata told

Dr. Shihata announced that the OPEC d would contribute "in due course" more n \$40 million, primarily to serve as a bufagainst wild fluctuations in key com-

me for their poverty." On the contrary, we ieve that the developing countries have naged to achieve some measures of pros-

### JAE denies OPEC talks et this month

l-Oteiba Saturday denied reports that

Kuwaiti press reports said this week on of Petroleum Exporting Countries ight hold an emergency session later this onth in a bid to reunify prices. Dr. teiha told the official Emirates news ency (WAM) that the Ahu Dhahi meetg would discuss oil prices and reaffirm

> OPEC oil ministers tried and failed to unify the exporter groups' pricing struce at an emergency meeting last month Geneva called by Nigeria, hard hit by a orld oil market glut. As they left that eting, some ministers suggested OPEC ght meet again before Ahu Dhabi. But Oteiha, whose country would host the ks, told reporters this would not hap-

Dr. Otciba said Saturday the OPEC eting would be preceded Abu Dhabi on ec. 5 by a session of the Arah Mineral perity under the present system in spite of the system and not because of it," he said.

Dr. Shihata also called for development tactics "which promote less wasteful consumption patterns and greater energy efficiency." Many of the LDCs have been hard hit by rising prices of energy and the higher U.S. dollar.

Dr. Shihata felt that the LDCs be given special treatment and that aid procedure be simplified and he called on LDCs to prove by their own actions that the aid was being well used. "The greatest inceotive to the donors is indeed to see the positive results of their assistance," he said.

Meanwhile. Australian delegation chief David Sadleir said his country's aid to the LDCs would significantly increase this year and next. Saddier said that in keeping with Australia's role as a major food producer, his government had decided to set up the Australian center for international-agricultural research, which will be primarily concerned with the needs of developing countries, the government is committed to spending 25 millioo Australian dollars on the center over the next four years, he said.

U.S. to oppose hike in SDRs

WASHINGTON. Sept. 5 (R) — The United States will fight any attempt by the developing countries to push through an increase in the supply of the International Moneyers. Funda leading weight the Sansial Monetary Fund's leoding unit, the Special

Drawing Right, monetary sources have said. The Special Drawing Right (SDR) is hased on a so-called basket of five currencies, the U.S. dollar, the West German mark, the French franc, the British pound and the

Japanese yen. It was devised by the IMF for use in its international lending activity and is now worth about \$1.20, but its value fluctuates

with the market value of the five currencies. There are just over 21 billion SDRs in existence and the poorer countries, desperately in need of funds to finance trade deficits and other economic problems, are pushing for a substantial increase. But the sources said the Reagan administration had decided to stick to its position of opposing any increase on the ground that this would fuel global inflation. In 1978, the IMF agreed to increase the number of SDRs by four billion in each of the next three years.

A possible new allocation of SDRs is being discussed and will probably be debated when the IMF and the World Bank hold their joint annual meeting in Washington at the end of this month. Increasing the supply of SDRs would add to the world's pool of negotiable funds and many economists helieve this would spur world inflation in the same way an increase in a country's money supply can fuel

inflation nationally. In recent years the role of the SDR in international commerce has grown as the IMF has taken a larger part in helping to maintain the operation of the monetary sys-

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minister Rusli Noor said that while the main responsibility for economic development falls on the LDCs themselves, these efforts will be inadequate without expanded international aid, particularly from the daveloped

He said that despite Indonesia's limited capacities, it has extended technical and economic co-operation among the developiog countries and was trying to share its experiences in the development process.

National Planning Minister Eldin Mustafa of the Sudan, an LDC, said that massive aid was vital now. The international community should not wait for the resumption of global negotiations or the establishment of the socalled new international economic order to

L.C. Chaqiya, finance minister from Malawi, also an LDC, put much of the blame for his country's economic troubles on unfavorable weather. But he said the govemment had plans for a 10-year develop-ment programe to make Malawi selfsufficient in terms of aid by 1990. To meet itself goals, however, Malawi would need substantially increased influx of both private and foreign capital, Chaqiya added.

tem. The management of the IMF would also like to see a big jump in the number of SDRs, since this would enhance its ability to regulate the monetary systems.

in SDRs would increase inflation simply by

### Japan agrees to lend

TOKYO. Sept. 5 (AP) - Japan has agreed to provide India with credits totaling 30.8 hillioo yen (\$134 million) for the construction of ammonia and urea manufacturing plants and electric power plants, the foreign ministry has announced.

rate of 2.75 percent and will be repayable in 30 years including a 10-year grace period, the



PORTILLO'S ADDRESS: Mexican President Jose Lopez Portillo delivers his State of the Union speech before the chamber of deputies in Mexico City, Tuesday. He said Mexico's proven crude oil reserves are now the fourth largest in the world.

### **Economic upturn** main goal, Balsemao says

LISBON, Sept. 5 (R) - Portugal's new center-right government was swon in Friday faced with a hadly depressed economy and what it feels is the urgent oeed to revise the

Pinto Balsemao hegan his second successive term as prime minister by underlining economic recovery as the new government's main objective. He said the whole nation would have to make economic sacrifice in the near future in order to introduce major structural changes in the economy that would ensure Portugal's future prosperity.

Pinto Balsemao said at the swearing-in

The ruling coalition of Social Democrats, Christian Democrats (CDS) and Mooarchists had tried four times in the last year to push through a bill to handover key nationalized sectors of the economy to private enterprise. hut each time it has been hwarted by the military watchdogs of Portugal's 1976 con-

#### Dull trading hits riyal rates JEDDAH, Sept. 5 - The dollar closed at lower mixed oota on the New York markets Friday. Operators ascribed this to a combination of reasons - chief of which was continuing uncertainty over dollar interest rates. The Friday release of the weekly U.S. money supply figures showed a

#### With a banking holiday coming up on Monday, Sept. 7. in New York, the financial market decided to play it safe for the time being and actad cautiously on the dollar. On the local markets, Saturday saw an extremely quiet day with few transactions being carried out in the inter-baok market

country's Marxist-inspired constitution.
Social Democrat (PSD) leader Francisco

ceremony that one of the planned reforms would be a revision of Portuguese labor laws which at present make dismissals from jobs almost impossible.

### Pirates infest Singapore sea

SINGAPORE, Sept. 5 (AFP) - Armed pirates using speed boats have attacked oil tankers on the high seas just south of Singapore waters in recent weeks, prompting major shipowners and oil companies to con-

According to reports here Saturday, three cases of such piracy have been reported in the Philip Channel, a narrow strait to the south of Singapore, though no casualties have so far been indicated.

are in use.

British Shipping and the New York-based Liberian Shipowners Council have reportedly appealed to the authorities to do something about the terror, as major shipowners and oil companies consider their position. But the officer in charge of Singapore marine police, superintendent Ong Eng Say, said: "The Philip Channel is outside our waters and we doo't patrol there".

one of the many small islands around Singapore. Their nationality is not known.

The pirates, said to be armed with parangs and pistols, board the tankers from the stern, using grappling irons. The sterns are often unprotected by radar. The most recent incident was reported to have been on Tuesday night against the 90,000 tanker, Mammoth Monarch, chartered by the Shell company. Its captain said the pirates took away some cash.

Last month, the pirates hoarded and robbed a British Petroleum oil tanker. British Beech, reports said. The Mohil oil carrier Corsicana was robbed of about \$4,000 on Aug. 23 after its captain was held at knifepoint. It had just left Sculure after taking on some petroleum products, report

The skipper of a container ship. Conten der Argent, Captain Edward Marshal, was reported as saying pirates held him at knilepoint in July and made away with \$30,000 from the ship's safe. Police said the reason the pirates picked on giant tankers was they believe these vessels carry large

### \$40m suit filed against U.S. oil firms NEW YORK, Sept. 5 (AP) — Two oil economists, held prisoner in Libya for four and halfmenths leave to the suit of the two

and a half months last year, filed a \$40 million lawsuit Friday against three American oil companies, alleging the companies lied to their families so they would not seek the prisoners' release.

Sid Davidoff, lawyer for Michael Price, of Chicago. Illinois and Roger Frey, of Detroit, Michigan, said the companies presented a rosy view of prison life in Libya to the families so they would not intervene on Price's and Frey's behalf.

The companies - Marathon. Conoco and Amerada Hess — wanted to protect oil deals with Libya that bring that firms at least S60 million in profits each year, according to Davidoff.

At the time of their arrest, Price and Frey were working for Oasis Oil Co. of Libya, Inc., also a defendant in the suit. Oasis is owned by the three oil companies and Libya, with the government controlling 51 percent.

Price and Frey were arrested on Feb. 29. 1980, while Frey was taking photos on a street in Tripoli. They were questioned for three weeks and then charged with anti-

Union will be able to buy 10 million addi-

tional metric tons of American grain next

Block said the offer will be made to the

Soviets later this month when the agriculture

department is scheduled to lead a delegation

of U.S. officials to Moscow for talks with

Soviet leaders Sept. 30 and Oct. 1. The announcement came Friday as Block, former

Illinois agriculture director, addressed a

meeting of Growmark, Inc., a division of the

Later, Block told reporters that "they (the

Soviets) will be the first to know" how much

American grain will be offered for sale, but

that it would be at least 10 million metric

tons. He said the talks are designed to discuss

additional sales to the Soviets under the exist-

ing long-term grain agreement between the

two countries, a five-year agreement which

was recently extended for a sixth year until

Farm Bureau.

men's families that they were being kept in good, almost luxurious condition. Davidoff said the families were told: "Don't interfere. well take care of it." In fact. Davidoff said. the men were beaten and starved. Both lost a lot of weight and one has suffered impaired

"It's clear in our minds," he said, that the oil companies "didn't want anvone to interfere with their arangement" with Libya. "I felt totally abandoned by them. I couldn't understand why they would permit this to continue," Frey said in an interview with the ABC television network's "World News Tonight" Program. The two men were released after 107 days of captivity when U.S. Sen. Charles Percy petitioned Libyan leader

onment. And we canoot imagine any hasis for a suit against us," he said.

U.S. President Jimmy Carter Friday called on Japan to import American coal and invest in the U.S. coal industry to "open up a oew dimension in our economic partnership."

Carter, who arrived here from China Thursday on a six-day private visit, also said the U.S. and Japan should cooperate in development of alternative energy sources, including atomic power, solar energy and synthetic fuels, to avoid third global energy

pean countries must strive to raise productivity, it was also important for Japan to increase its demand for foreign goods and prevent its exports from causing serious effects in overseas markets.

The only real solution was world trade expansion, Carter, at a meeting of about 800 political, husiness and cultural leaders, said.

### U.S. to offer Russia 10 million tons of grain CHICAGO, Sept. 5 (AP)—U.S. Agriculture Secretary John R. Block says the Soviet Sept. 30, 1982. However, Block said, he remains optimis However, Block said, he remains optimis Supermarkets.

tailing exports," he said the administration is currectly looking for Congress to reduce the U.S. dairy price support, he added.

grain sales to the Soviets would serve a two fold purpose: help raise U.S. farm commodity prices and coovert Soviet spending from military hardware to food.

Block said.

study by Data Resources Inc., an economic consulting firm in Lexington, Massachusetts. that saya the U.S. farm economy is teetering on the hrink of a depression. Block said: "It's possible more farmers could go bankrupt this year if high interest rates and low farm commodity prices persist."

due to the Monday New York holiday. Most deals done concentrated on the short-dated funds and overnight borrowing. Riyal deposit rates firmed slighly though from opening levels, but on the whole rival rates were about 1.5 to 2 percent down over the corresponding tenor levels for last week. One month JOBOR hid offer rates opened at 15 % — 16 % perceot, but by mid-day Bahrain brokers were reporting these at levels of 16 - 16 1/2 percent. The medium and the long-term rival deposits also went up viz. One-year rates opened at 16-16 1/2 percent, but edged up higher at 16 1/4 - 16 4 percent. Week-fixed funds were quoted at 14 1/2 -15 1/2 percent compared with the

Thursday levels of 12 1/2 - 13 percent. The local exchange markets also saw a lack of trading acovity with spot rival/dollar rates opening at indication levels of 3.42 00-10, but gradually falling back to 3.4190-00 due to lack of inter-hank dealing closing levels in New York Friday which took the French franc to 5.7850 - the highest it has been against the dollar for several weeks now. The Swiss franc also rose to 2.0920 levels compared to 2.1160 levels early Friday morning Zurich trading. The mark also improved somewhat to 2.1475 levels, still buoyed by the good German trade figures, but the British pound fell to 1.8340. The yen was unchanged at 229.00 levels, going back to last week's opening levels.

### Child labor abounds, U.N. study says

GENEVA, Sept. 5 (AP) — About 145 million children under 16 are at work in the world, many in jobs that pose risks of lasting damage to physical or mental health, says a study compiled for a U.N. human rights

rise in the M1-B measurement of \$1.5 bil-

lion, reversing last week's downward fig-

ures. While the realse of these figures

pointed toward some firming of U.S. inter-

est rates for the coming week, others said

the M1-B rises were still within the target

As such, the financial markets tended to

analyse other economic reports coming out

of the U.S. which showed an extraordinary

small rise in American wholesale prices of

0.3 percent for the month of July. Unemp-

loyment, however, was up and standing at

an annual rate of 7.2 percent for the same

in the Kingdom. Dealers complained about

the lack of activities and seemed resigned to

seeing little action over the next few days

range hand established by the "Fcd".

Be the child a sought-after houseboy in India or a carpet-weaver in Iran, the working-youth phenomenen is worldwide, though detected most often in the Third World, according to the 80-page report before the U.N. subcommission on prevention of discrimination and protection of minorities.

Children younger than 16, the minimum working age proposed by the International Labor Organization, are apt to be found most often in unpaid jobs in agriculture, or in urban family craft trades, . says the study, prepared by Tunisian sociologist Abdelwahah

Citing a study published last year in Paris.

Bouhdiha report said, "The girls who weave the magnificent carpets from Iran, which are a source of admiration to all and of wealth to some, spend entire days on narrow planks. They are unable to move and their work makes them adopt a squatting posture, invariably doubled up ... by the time they are adults, they are often round-shouldered and have deformed arms and legs."

Whatever the joh. children are invariably badly paid. "The salaries paid to children are clearly inferior to those paid to adults in equivalent jobs." the study said.

"The effect of exertion, fatigue and overwork on the developing body is hound to hinder, counteract, retard or even balt growth," says the report, which took more than a year to complete and drew heavily from earlier studies. "There is clear evidence that the mental balance of children is upset by work that is undertakeo at too early an age ... this may lead to numerous social disorders."

#### 'Soviet gas will exceed Bonn's needs' expected to cost 20 to 30 hillion marks (\$8 to

HAMBOURG, Sept. 5 (R) - West Germany will not he able to absorb the volume of oatural gas foreseen in a major pipeline deal with the Soviet Union until after 1990, a senior executive of the Mobil Oil Company said Saturday.

Diplomatic sources said the time scale for the Soviet project could be stretched over a considerably longer period than initially expected hecause of high credit costs and insufficient demand for gas in Western Europe. The Siberian gas was originally expected to come on stream from the mid-1980s, but this target could now be postponed by a year or two, industry sources said.

The United States has voiced concern that West Germany will become too energydependent of the Soviet Union if the 3,000 mile (4,800 km) pipeline is completed, and plans to offer energy alternatives to Bonn in the next few weeks. The German government's reaction to the U.S. offer has been

Under the pipeline-for-gas agreement, expected to be signed later this year. West Germany would receive 12 hillion cubic meters out of an annual 40 hillion cubic meters of Siherian gas to be supplied to Western Europe.

The German commercial hanks announced in July broad agreement with the Soviet Union to help finance the project.

#### Carter urges Japan to import U.S. coal

OSAKA, Japan Sept. 5 (AFP) - Former

He added that while the U.S. and Euro-

This administration is not going to be cur-

At the news conference, Block said the

"It is absolutely essential that we insist the Soviet Union behave internationally, but I don't think that has to dictate how much food we sell to them or whether we do or not,"

When asked if there is some truth in a new

\$13 billion). But a spokesman for Rubrgas, the energy group negotiating to huy the gas, told Reuters that the company has not yet reached agreemeot with Moscow on prices, and no schedule

has been set for fresh talks. The forecast that West Germany will not be able to absorb the Soviet gas fully until the 1990s came from AN-Peter Gundermann, managiog board member of Mohil's German

subsidiary. He told ao energy seminar in Hamhurg that gas projects like the one planned with the Soviet Union must oot preveot West Germany from diversifying its gas sources, and should not har supplies of liquefied gas from

West Africa, for instance. Gundrmann said that natural gas will be one of West Germany's main areas of energy growth, alongside coal and nuclear power.

He forecast that domestic natural gas output of hetween 18 and 20 hillion cubic meters yearly can be maintained until well into the next century, but the government must make investment in the industry sufficiently attractive for companies.

#### Shell to wind up unit in Tanzania

DAR-ES-SALAAM, Sept. 5 (AFP) -The Dutch oil company, Shell, will cease operating in Tanzania at the eod of this year. distributing its local shares to the Tanzanian government and British Petroleum, it was learnt bere Saturday.

Shell's local managing director, W.F. Zeverijin, said BP and the Tanzania government would each have a 50 percent shareholding in the local firm, and that four Shell experts, including himself, would be replaced by BP staff. But Zeverijin said Shell would remain

active in other sectors, including insecticides and industrial chemicals, through the East African Shell Company. Foreign Exchange Rates

#### Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Wednesday Bahraini Dinar Bangladeshi Taka Belgian Franc (1,000) Canadian Dollar Deutche Mark (100) 9.08 14.40 2.85 139.00 286.00 141.10 124.05 3.85 93.20 58.85 57.90 38.05 141.25 124.25 4.16 92.75 59.00 57.75 Dutch Guilder (100) Egyptian Pound Emirates Dirham (100) 125 French Franc (100) Greek Drachma (1,000) Indian Rupee (100) Iranian Riyal (100) 5a.00 28.20 14.95 10.08 12.08 72.80 61.10 34.65 43.45 6.350 94.00 158.40 35.10 159.35 63.35 Iraci Dinar Italian Lira (10,000) Japanese Yen (1,000) Jordanian Dinar Kuwaiti Dinar 28.30 10.12 12.10 73.00 57.00 Lebanese Lira (100) Moroccan Dirham (100) Pakistani Rupee (100) Philippines Peso (100) Pound Sterling Oatari Riyal (100) 6.35 93.25 Singapore Dollar (100) Spanish Peseta (1,000) Swiss Franc (100) 35.25 t58.00 159.50 Syrian Lira (100) Turkish Lira (1,000) U.S. Dollar 3.425 74.90 3.43 3.42 Yemeni Riyal (100) elling Price 48,150.00

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#### U.N. conference. ic also said that the OPEC fund did not re the view, prevalent among certain stern circles that poor nations were to

BAHRAIN, Sept. 5 (R) — United rah Emirates Oil Minister Mana Said PEC would hold an emergency meeting fore scheduled talks in Ahu Dhahi on lifec. 10.

e unity of OPEC.

sources Organization and then a meetthe Organization of Arab Petroleum porting Countries (OPEC). SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

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allocate the needed resources, Mustafa said.

Earlier Friday, Indonesia's deputy foreign

IMF sources say that while the fund's role has increased aubstantially in the light of the current worldwide economic malaise, the ecocomic power it can bring to bear on world problems has decreased. They say that in the mid-1970s the number of SDRs in existence amounted to 12 percent of world trade.

Today it is only four percent.

Few economists believe that a hig increase producing more demand for goods.

India \$134 million

The credits will carry an annual interest

sider deterrent action.

Shipowners already have two precautions against piracy, with the ship well lit at night and firehouse ready to repel boarders. because of the danger tovolved, no fire arms

The London-hased General Council of

The pirates are believed to be based on

sums of money.

hearing in one ear, according to Davidoff.

Muammar Qaddafi. Dave Moffitt, spokesman for Conoco, said the oil companies "worked to secure the release" of Price and Frey. "Conoco has acted responsibly in this matter and worked in the best interests of the men during their impris-

#### tic that the two countries will meet again later this fall to discuss a new long-term grain agreement. "This extension only lasts until

next October," he said. "If we're going to

have another (loog-term) agreement, we have to get to work on it." Under the current agreement, the Soviets are allowed to buy up to eight million metric tons of grain a year. They have bought 3.6. million metric toos so far in the sixth year of the agreement. Under terms of the agreement, the Soviet Union is required to buy at least six million tons of corn and wheat annually. It can buy two million tons more if it

be consulted. Block said the U.S. administration will cootinue to pursue exports of farm products as one way to boost farm prices - even if it

chooses without further consultation with

U.S. officials. If more than eight million tons

are wanted, however, the United States must



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#### SENSELESS MURDER

The key issue involved in the Middle East crisis is human rights, of course the ultimate human right is to life - and the greatest threat to all Middle East countries and issues is Israel. The senseless murder of ench Ambassador to Lehanon Louis Delamare very tragically illustrates the effects of an Israeli disease being spread wherever the Zionists can implant one of their agents. The result is always a disregard for human rights, and in the final stages of the disease -

Several "groups" were immediately hlamed for the murder in an expected "smoke-screen" attempt to get the murder out of the country. The "Lebanese Red Brigade" is an unknown group, while pro-Iranians really would have nothing to gain and much to lose from any such action. As an Arah country, Lehanon is aligned toward the establishment of Palestinian rights and would not do anything which might harm that canse.

The only alternative is that the murder was committed by Israel in a new attempt to weaken the Palestine cause; at the same time they hoped to warn anyone considering becoming involved in mediation efforts that the Zionists will not stand for such meddling in their

In this instance, their effort backfired because the murder has resulted in cries of disgust from throughout the world and even helped to unite several factions who were previously undecided about how to comhat the Israeli threat. The murder drew hundreds of mourners to the French Emhassy in Beirut to honor Amhassador Delamare as a man of dialogue

Yasser Arafat, the leader of the Palestine Liheration Organization, mourned the death as a criminal act. He called the amhassador "a friend who tried to use the good offices of the French government

to institute justice and stability in Lebanon and the whole region." Hopefully Amhassador Delamare did not die in vain. It was his hope to ohtain Palestinian rights in the Middle East. His death only reinforced accusations that the Israelis are ruthless, thoughtless and willing to commit any atrocity in order to keep the Middle East caldron boiling. How many innocent people must die before the world will recognize that Israel wants to rule the Middle East with a reign of subversion and terrorism and will not stop if it means the deaths of its own people, let alone Palestinians, Arabs or outsiders

### Where do you stand Mr. Reagan?

By Michael Adams

Relations between the Arab world and the West, and especially between the Arabs and the United States, are at the moment uncertain and confused. Clearly this is not to the advantage of either side. Equally clearly, it would be better for everyone - for the Arabs, for the West and for the peace of the world - if each party felt sure about the intentions of the other; and it would be best of all if the Arabs and the West could feel assured that the relationship between them was based on mutual confidence and offered the prospect of fruitful cooperation.

Can anything he done to restore this confidence and to create a climate in which such cooperation is possible? I believe it can and that it is worth making every effort to achieve such a result.

The administration of President Reagan has now been in office for more than half a year and it is pretty generally agreed, among America's friends as well as its enemies, that it has not yet succeeded in framing a coherent foreign policy. Anything that anyone can do to encourage the Americans to make up their minds what they want to do and how they want to achieve it would be useful, because it would help to remove one of the principal causes of the uncertainty which at present makes for instability and apprehension in the international community. For the Arabs, in particular, whose interests are so closely affected hy the attitude of the United States, it is important to know what are the real intentions of the United

But it is also true, I believe, that the Americans are uncertain about the attitude of the Arabs and about their intentions. And this uncertainty is not surprising, for it sometimes looks as though the Arahs did not know themselves what they wanted or how they should make their influence felt on the international scene. And one result of this is that the Americans seem often to act, where Middle East policy is concerned, on the assumption that they can safely disregard the reactions of the Arab world because, whatever the Americans do, the Arahs will not be able to agree on a united and effective response.

A practical way to clear up at least some of this uncertainty might be for the Arabs - preferably all of them but if that is impossible, then as many as possible of the Arab governments which have good relations with the West — to present a memorandum to the United States asking for a clearer statement of American intentions over the issues of most immediate concern to the Arah world. I suggest it might be addressed to President Reagan along these lines:

Mr. President, the United States has always professed its loyalty to certain basic principles. In theory, the policies and actions of your administration and of those that preceded it are designed to uphold and strengthen those principles. But, if you will forgive us for speaking frankly, we observe a steadily increasing gap between the theory and the practice of your government; and this gap is especially evident in your handling of the Middle East.

For instance, the United States voted for and has always claimed to support Resolution 242 of the U.N. Security Council, which calls among other things for an Israeli withdrawal from territories occupied in 1967. Yet your government gives every support to a government in Israel which openly asserts its intention to remain in occupation of those territories - and you personally have gone even further hy saying that it is "not illegal" for the Israelis to plant settlements all over those territories, even though this is clearly the prelude to their annexation.

You have supplied to Israel, the occupying power, enormous quantities of the most sophisticated weapons in the world, osteusihly on the condition that these weapons were only to be used in self-defence. Yet when they are in fact used to destroy a nuclear reactor in Iraq or to bomh the Lehanese capital, Beirut, or to kill large numbers of Lehanese and Palestinian civilians, you confine your response to a series of confused statements which even your allies dismiss as hypocritical and

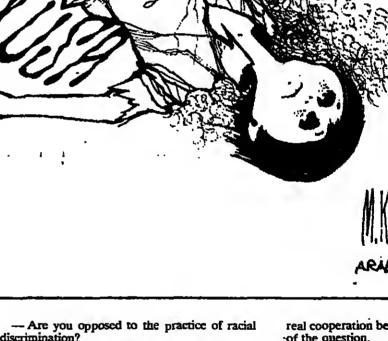
You like to represent the United States as the leader of "the free world"; yet you make no secret of supporting some of the most undemocratie and authoritarian regimes in the world. These include. besides those in Latin America and South Africa, the Begin government in Israel, which has been repeatedly condemned by both the General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations for its consistent violations of the rights of

You claim to be in favor of equality and against racial discrimination and yet you continue to give every encouragement to a government in Israel

erament that would seem to be the only honest answer you could give - then we shall all know which does not even pretend to accord equal rights to Arabs and Jews, and which would be unable to maintain its policy of open racial discrimination without your constant and unfailing support.

Mr. President, these are important issues on which, if you want our cooperation, we feel entitled to ask you to state your position. If there is to be effective cooperation between the Arab world and the West, there must be a degree of mutual confidence and respect. Whatever may be your feelings towards us, we have to tell you frankly that we shall find it impossible to cooperate whole-heartedly with your government so long as your attitude on these issues remains unchanged. We should therefore like you to answer for us the following questions:

- Do you agree that the Palestinians are entitled to the right of self-determination?



discrimination? - Do you place any value on the friendship of

the Arah world? - Are there any limits to what the government of Israel may do without incurring your displeasure? (To be more specific, will you discontinue your support to Mr. Begin if (a) he bombs Amman or Jeddah, or if (b) he drives all the remaining

Palestinians out of the West Bank? If the reply to all these questions is "NO" - and on the basis of the present actions of your govwhere we stand. In that case, Mr. President, any real cooperation between us would clearly be out of the question.

We should of course much prefer you to answer "YES" to each of these questions. Even then, though, cooperation between us - real cooperation, that is, based on something more than temporary self-interest or fear of communism could only begin when you said. It would not be enough to hold hack half a dozen aircraft for a week or two before sending them for Mr. Begin to use against us. If we have been frank, Mr. President, it is because we feel that what the relation-

#### ship between us needs above all is a little sincerity. Radical heads L London Council

LONDON -Ken Livingstone, who runs City Hall these days, is outraging the establishment, alarming the taxpayer and provoking the conservative British government with his spending schemes.

The 36-year-old son of a window cleaner moved into the oak-panelled office of the leader of the Greater London Council when the Labor Party narrowly wrested control from the Conservative Party in May 7 elections. "The working class is now in charge," he declared, "and we're going to make some changes."

Livingstone, in charge of the higgest local government authority in Western Europe, has: -Announced plans to nearly double property taxes hy next April to pay for a 25 percent cut in subway fares, a program to create jobs hy subsidizing new husinesses and cooperatives, and a \$92 million a year public housing program.

- Described London police chiefs as racists. the military as dangerous, the Irish Republican Army as "freedom fighters." and called on British troops to lay down their arms in Northern Ireland. - Offered financial support to Gay Rights groups, noting: "Almost everyone has the sexual

potential for anything." - Refused to go to the July 29 wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer. saying, "No one elected us to go weddings."

One Conservative newspaper calls him "Red Ken," another had three psychiatrists examine his pronouncements. Labor moderates, including some of the council, are plain emharrassed. "It's elearly been a fairly traumatic shock for part of the British establishment and the British press to actually find someone like me in charge of something," Livingstone said in an interview. "But I should imagine that after this realization sinks in, things will settle down a hit."

London's new leader is a tiet, articulate and engaging. Childless and separated from his college teacher wife, Christine, Livingstone lives in one room in a boarding house, with his collection of salamanders. His only income is the \$6,440 a year be gets as a local government councillor, usually a part-time joh hut his sole occupation for the past

eight years.

The pay for the leader of the GLC, with an annual budget of \$4.42 hillion goes up soon to \$9,200 which will put Livingstone on about half the earnings of his secretary. "I get by, Just," said Livingstone. "And I'm lucky. I'm doing something I want to do." He has sent the GLC leader's official limousine back to the car pool. "The idea of a car and chauffeur allocated specifically to me...I think it's obscene."

GLC Conservative chief Sir Horace Cutler, 69, regards Livingstone's left-wing Labor rule is a nighmare come true. He calls it a "Labor-Marrist administration." Labor won 50 of the 92 GLCseats last May, and Livingstone won the caucus leadership from moderate Laborite Andrew Mackintosh.

Mackintosh argues that Livingstone is inviting intervention in London's affairs by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government, "She will be able to argue plausibly, though not correctly, that there's a bunch of loonies in there (county hall)," he said. The national government already has cut grants to London to penalize GLC "overspending" and warned that if high-spending continues, legislation may follow to curb local tax-rising powers.

Then we will be in a really major constitutional crisis." Livingstone said. "Either the government is going to have to back down, or we will be crushed." The first tax increases - a 25 percent hike to pay for the subway fare cut and consequent \$184-million penalty imposed by Mrs. Thatcher

- comes into effect next months. For householders paying an average \$505 a year in GLC and borough taxes, it will mean another \$123 a year. There are no tax exemptions for home owners, except that the unemployment get a tax rebate. For the businesses which provide two-thirds of GLC tax revenue, the bill runs into

To pay for the best of his program, Livingstone plans a similar increase next April. Businesses, he argues, will not leave London. "These are international and national companies who are not really in a position to move, quite frankly," he said-

Newspapers Saturday mostly led with the decision of the Arab Follow-Up Committee to form a control board to check the entry of arms for the militia groups in Lebanon. Al Bilad gave lead coverage to King Khaled's audience to Sheikh Hamad him Issa Al Khalifa. Bahrain's heir-apparent and commander-in-chief of the defense force, who lauded Saudi Arabia's role in supporting the Arah and Islamie issues. Meanwhile. Al Medina reported in a lead story that noisy demonstrations swept Cairo Friday in protest against the campaign

of yrrests of opposition elements. Newspapers frontpaged the assassination of the French ambassador in Beirut Friday by some unidentified gunmen. They also reported on front page that the Israeli authorities prohibited Muslims from praying in the Aqsa Mosque Friday. Okaz gave front-page highlight to a statement hy King Hussein of Jordan, in which he said that America wants to solve the Palestine problem at the expense of the Jordanian territory. Al Nadwa gave page one coverage to the visit of Sri Lanka's president to Saudi Arabia beginning Seturday.

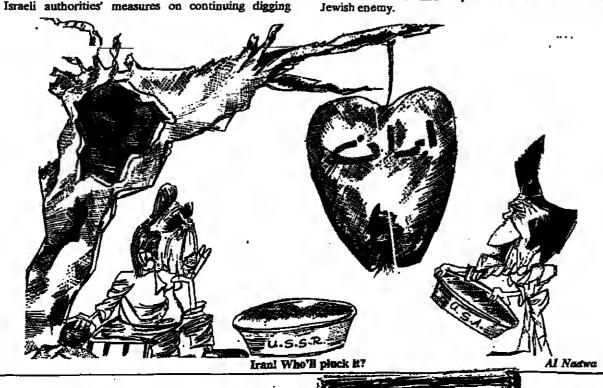
Referring to Cairo Radio's anti-Saudi Arabian remarks last Wednesday, Al Medina noted that the Egyptian media have dedicated themselves to the service of the Jewish media objectives to distort facts and to shake the confidence of the Arabs in their national policy. The paper said that it should not be considered any strange matter on the part of the Zionists, for they are the enemies of Arabs and Muslims. But it is painful to see the Egyptian regime and its official channels falling prey to Jewish machinations. It said confidently that lies and fabrications are not going to change the course the Kingdom has adopted for itself, and it will never alter its stance on the Palestinian people, nor will it make any concessions to the Zionist enemy under any circums-

Commenting on the Arab Follow-Up Committee's decision to ban the entry of weapons in Lebanon, Al

Riyadh observed that, if seriously implemented, the committee's resolve will pave the way for the application of other political resolutions. Although the decision is significant, many circles still doubt on the possibility of its implementation, the paper said, adding that the decision also confirms the "closure of political shops which had been set up with the force of funds and arms and had dedicated all the attention to realizing individual gains".

On the other hand, Al Nadwa was concerned with the Israeli authorities' measures on continuing digging

operations around the Aqsa Mosque in occupied Jerusalem. The paper said that the Arabs in occupied West Bank have done everything possible to protect the holy mosque; they carried ont repairs and, only last week, went down the tunnel dug by the Israelis and poured water into it to impede further excavations. The paper expressed regret over the silence of the Islamic world and called upon Muslims of the world to help their unarmed brothers in occupied Palestine who are facing all sorts of terror and despotism at the hands of the



### Strict Chinese laws slow crime, convicts surrender on their own

By Michael Parks

UNG (LAT) - A sharp rise in violent crime is muling law and order a key in China, and the government's ise to the public outrage is swift and punishment for the criminals. At least urderers, rapistis, kidnappers, gang s and others convicted of serious have been executed since late June in vernment's crackdown.

er sentences, up to 15 years at forced with little prospect of parote, are being out to robbers, burglars, drug dealers, sts. swindters and extortionists. Petty s, pickpockets and other offenders who ) get three to five year sentences now

maximize the deterrent effect and the public that action is being taken. elevised rallies of 100,000 people are neld in sports stadiums in major Chinies to sentence the criminals. Those re to be executed are immediately away and shot.

campaign, ordered by the cuuntry's dership, has begun to reduce the urban rate, the Communist Party newspaper 's Daily said in a page one editorial. current social order has improved and es in downtown areas have been 'd." the paper said, urging that the continue: "Murderers, robbers, rapsonists, criminals who use explosives thers who endanger the social order be punishe heavily and promptly ing to the law.'

ng's mayor, Jiao Ruoyu, has called on pital's police and citizens to "fight a ar" against the criminal gangs, which ade a number of neighborhoods here

'ianjin, China's third-most-important party conference on law and order ded: "We should resolutely execute juilty of heinous crimes to calm popu-

ier crackdowns had little lasting effect, ing to both national and local officials. as where "good people fear had peod bad people do not fear good people"

were multiplying as lawlessness increased.

In some places, the People 's Daily said in its editorial, crime is so rife that, many people are afraid to leave their homes for fear of being burglarized while they are away -or of being rohbed on the street.

In Canton, Ren Zhongyi, the Guangdong Provincial Party's first secretary, said at the outset of the campaign that "social order has not basically improved (in the last three years) and criminal activities are still ram-

"The masses are very dissatisfied." he added, "and we must in accordance with the law severely and quickly punish the active criminats who commit murder, arson, robbory and rape.

A Canton report described the situation in Guangdong as follows:

"A handful uf criminals are now furiously active in some urban and rurat areas of our province. Some have formed gangs and armed themselves and are robbing many people and enterprises, even banks. The masses have a lot tu complain about. It is important to take action.

One of the first to be caught in Canton was an escaped convict. Gua Lianhong, whose gang had committed numerous crimes, when trapped they tried to shoot it out with the

Gua was quickly tried, found guilty and executed after his death sentence was upheld hy an appeal court. Several other gang members were also sentenced to death but their sentences were suspected to allow them a chance for reform. The rest of the gang was sentenced to 13 tu 15 years at hard labor.

More than t.000 "hardened criminals" have been rounded up in Canton in the past two months, according to the Yancheng Even ing News, and police claim to have broken up 342 criminal gangs. So intensive was the crackduwn, the paper reported, that 160 persons turned themselves in and 275 escaped convicts returned votuntarily, hoping for

In Peking, the police reported an 11 percent decrease in the June crime rate compared with May and a further reduction of 19 percent last month. Of 240 unsolved mur-

New comedy-terror movie

have been cleared up in the past two months with citizens help, according to the police. and of 290 escaped convicts thought to be in the city, all but 35 have returned.

The party Central Committee's Special Legal Affairs Group reported that on the average, 85 percent of urban crimes are now being solved — the soluton rate is lower than the average in Peking. Shanghai and Canton and that in a survey of 18 major cities the stiffer sentences bad reduced the crime rate.

China publishes no comprehensive crime statistics, making it difficult to asses either the reported upsurge in crime during the first half of the year or any results of the two-month crackdown.

"In our present struggle against crime." Jiao Ruoyo, the Peking mayor, said, "we face the problem of not having dealt severly with criminals earlier."

The standing committee of the National People's Congress. China's Parliament, decreed in June that escaped convicts and recidivists may be sentenced to an additional seven years, and gave those who had slipped away from labor camps two weeks to get back. The committee also ruled that death sentences need not be referred to the Supreme Court in Peking for confirmation, enabling local criminal and appeal courts to

handle the cases entirely themselves.

The 1979 Criminal Cude had been much criticized here for "protecting the guilty" by increasing the hurden of proof on the prosecutors and spelling out the rights of defen-dants and how the right must be protected. Some of these procedures have now heen relaxed to speed prosecutions.

In a typical case recently, Luo Wenzuan was arrested for murder in the east China city of Nanjing three days after the murder. Within eight days, be bad been charged. tried, convicted and executed, and his appeal of both the conviction and death sentence had been quashed by the Provincial Appeals Court. A rally was held to witness the sen-

No public executions have been reported. and no public outcry has been raised against capital punishment or the swift manner in which it has been carried out.



Beverly Hills, California
An address that signifies success,

residents hate 'Rolls Royce image'

By William Overend

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. - Stuck in the traffie on a hot afternoon in Beverly Hills. you tend to forget for a moment almost everything you've been told about the perfection to he found here. This is "the most magical kingdom of them all," the Chamber of Commerce bas proclaimed. Almost everything is better here than in other communities. leading citizens have confided. Beverly Hills is much more than a community of great wealth, they have emphasized. Great wisdom and compassion enough to make this "The city with a heart" can be found here,

too, they have added. Hills." Mayor Donna Ellman has pointed out. Then, to prove her point, she's actually driven around the city's borders, contrasting the lush Beverly Hills trees and the scrawny Los Angeles trees on opposing sides of a balf-dozen streets.

Whatever problems exist in Beverly Hills can be easily attributed to outsiders. Traffic, for example. If there were only the 34,000 or so residents of Beverly Hills to worry about, there would be no parking problem.

A work force more than twice the size of

the community most days of the year. Then there are the thousands of shoppers and tourists who pour into the city and jam the sidewalks. Finally, there are bundreds of thousands of others who just drive through Beverly Hills on their way to work or some other destination.

For a community that likes to think of itself as a small town, this creates something of a mood of civie schizophrenia. The truth is that Beverly Hills is a small town only at night, when the hulk of the non-residents have returned to their less perfect worlds, and a big town during the day, when the outsiders are all scurrying around.

Then there's the city's image problem. mething that seems to trouble more than a few Beverly Hills residents. There's a lot of resentment in Beverly hills about the popular view that it's a community for the superwealthy where everybody rides around all day in Rolls-Royces, leading empty lives.

This sort of picture has been painted over the years primarily hy outsiders so that they won't have to feel bad about not living in Beverly Hills, too. It's not the image of fabulous wealth by itself that troubles the Beverly Hills people, although they enjoy pointing out bow many senior citizens on low fixed

What bothers them is that equal time usually isn't given to how good their schools are, how intelligent the residents are compared to people in other towns, and how involved they are in charity and various other worthy activities.

Those same non-residents who clog the 'streets and talk too much about Rolls-Royces are, however, the same people who belp provide the tax base to keep the town running. So there's a certain practicality, too.

"The majority of the people who live bere are successful in all walks of life," says mayor Ellmon. "This is probably the community that contributes the most to the betterment of . life in the Los Angeles area.

"I think Beverly Hills is a place people achieve to," she adds.

If it were up to her, Ellman says, she would like to belp solve the problem of all the traffic that runs through Beverly Hills by routing the cars underground. After all, she says, Beverly Hills needs its non-resident work force and non-resident shoppers, although she can't figure out how it could possibly need all those other Los Angeles people who simply drive through without spending a nickel.

Not that there's any animosity between Beverly Hills and Los Angeles. The two cities get along great, she says. It's just that Beverly Hills doesn't need any belp from Los Angeles the way other cities might.

Every night, there is the same curious processing along Rodeo Drive. Old and young. they come from all over Los Angeles just to walk down this street in darkness. The Beverly Hills Police cruise slowly by, keeping an eye on possible trouble, but there is seldom any need. These people want to avoid trouble, not cause it.

They are here simply to look at the world of the rich. It doesn't matter that the stores are closed. They wouldn't shop there anyway. Some of them say as much as they step in front of one of the famous stores.

"I don't even like to look at these stores," one woman says on a Monday night. "It's ridiculous to pay these prices. Would you?" Her companion shakes her head, pretending to agree. But she's not very convincing. If

Aunt Tillie put her in the will, she'd probably be down here first thing in the morning. It is much more crowded in the day. This is generally regarded as the most famous retail street in the world. Some of the stores are a bit on the snobby side, keeping the front door locked with a little sign on its saying "hy

appointment only." However, that's as much for show as anything else. If you go up and persuade them to open the door a crack, they have been known to let you in anyway just to browse around.

Most of the big names are here, from Gucci to Cartier. At one end is Giorgio, which does its best to play down the snob image that keeps a lot of potential middle-class business . away from the street. Fred Haymen, who took over Giorgio 15 years ago has lived in Beverly Hills since 1954. He and his wife have three children, all graduates of Beverly Hills High School.

"I see Beverly Hills as the best of living, envied and appropriately so," he says. "I think in balance it's the best community to

"Beyerly Hills is a dream that people have." he adds, "You come bere because you're successful, you're not a fly-by-night. There are many images, but there is much more reality bere. There are more books read, there's more intellect, it's certainly a high-quality society."

There's no premium to shopping on Rodeo Drive, either, Haymen says. Those stories about high prices neglect to mention the many moderately priced items on sale.

### Actor finds playing werewolf role isn't easy, sometimes it's a howl

V YORK, (WP) - When the full twakens the lupine element in David 's blood, the young man erupts in stricken screams that threaten to tear ant uut. Kessler's skin, bone and sinew a twist and elongate, accompanied by iseating crackles and pops of superly tormented flesh. Coarse hair sprthrough distended follicles, and fangs owly from his gums. Even though he o know, better than anyone else, that rmation terrifying - "almost too n watch." Naughton plays Kessler in n An American Werewolf in London. hasn't grow accustomed to watching sprout a snout and grown long, fleshi claws.

scene also brings back memories of the of wurking in directur John Landis' v-terror picture - rigors that included ing episodes in which he temporarily voice, and 10-hour makeup secsions date the transformation from man to

the morning." Naughton said. "We ere before the studio upened. We had n key."

thton would plop himself in a chair, skeup wizard Rick Baker (with two its) would begin a marathon session. right or nine the ads (assistant direcid other people would start showing saving, "How's it going? and I'm three or four huurs in the chair. By hey're getting anxious. One o'clock come and gu ... Around 3:30 in the on I'd cume staggering out of the chair, to be met with "Oh. he's iere' and 'Oh gawd, look at him' just ou don't want to hear."

hton would occasionally try to inject a f fun into the process hy poking his ng head out the studio gate to terrorc unsuspecting Londoner. "Really," ered fiendishly. "Heart attack time." as often, though, the taughs were at on's expense especially when the alled for him to awaken in a wolf pen andon Zoo after a wild night of eat-'c started at 5 a.m. The sun was just -was getting light there's no sun in d. The zoo was going to open at 8 or too keepers and feeders started in,"

on recalled. s and various deprecating comments o fly around among the crew and the

ould find it funny if it weren't me," on admitted.

is Naughton, however and to exacere actor's humiliation, the makeup fur ne involved smearing Naughton with Vaughton: "Ah, the glamor of being a star, t wanna renegotiate my con-

then there were the wolves themwho share a close-up with Naughton. big dog lover, but these are big dogs y're not dogs. They have the strangest their eyes. You can't see through it to t. You can't read their reactions," ion said. "Still, they were tamed , so that wasn't too bad. The fact that id two 18-year-old girls as trainers just the wall made me worry a little bit: doing this to me? What happened to codger who was there when he went meet the wulves? Actually, the female id worked a lot. It had done more films laid. It was the wolf on the beach in

"Dracula." I mean, it's a well-known show business wolf."

The film opened recently to generally positive reviews, Even if it's a box office smash, it probably won't earn Naughton the kind of fame and familiarity his friendly face bas attained through a celehrated series of television commercials. Naughton has had three

lucrative one-year television contracts. . It's not hard to see behind Naughton's courteous 29-year-old mug tu the hyperac-Even after a late night in New Yurk, followed up by a "Today Show's appearance by dawn's early light, Naughton was squirming in his scat for the duration of a recent interview. eyeing the windows as if he might leap out

and explode across the Manhattan skyline. Inside David Naughton lurks a restless actor who still can't quite believe that a thespian somehow took control of the body and soul. After a celebrated sports career in bigh school. Naughton moved on to the University of Pennsylvania where acting warred with his time. The Penn coseh will probably never forgive Naughton for leaving the team at the heginning of his senior year, forsaking a starting positon for an unguaranted shot at the lead in a student musical.

"I figured I bad more longevity on the boards than on the field." Naughton

After suffering through the usual ignominies of an infant acting career - waiting on tables, driving trucks, and moving furniture - Naughton began attracting attention, landing commercials and the starring role in a sbort-running television series. "Makin' It." He persuaded RSO Records to let him record the show's theme song. 'hich became a hit single, selling more than a million copies despite the show's demise.

Naughton is no stranger to success. but American Werewolf in London seems to promise success of a differnt kind. He has suddenly become television talk-show fodder, and some of the most prestigious periodicals are



DYNAMIC RETURN: The legendary here the Lone Ranger is coming back to the movies in "The Legand of the Lone Ranger." Observers suggest the film, starting actors Klinton

Spilsbury as the Lone Ranger and Mechael Horse as Touto, marks a new Hollywood trend twoard the return of the Western move.

Francis nets two for City

### West Ham wrests top berth

LONDON, Sept. 5 (R) — West Ham abbed the leadership of the English First vision Soccer Championship Saturday as infashionable Swansea and Stoke lost their 100 percent records.

Stoke went down 3-I to Manchester City. inspired by their new one million sterling signing Trevor Francis, who scored twice, while Swansea were dumped 4-1 at West

West Ham, last year's Second Division champions, moved onto the seven point mark after three games with a 2-0 win over Sunderland. Paul Goddard shot them ahead in the 39th minute and David Cross, who scored all four goals against Tottenham in midweek. added the second. Champions Aston Villa collected their first points of the season with a crushing 3-1 win at Tottenham. Tottenham's international goalkeeper Ray Clemence could be excused for thinking the goalpost are huilt wider apart in London. He has now conceded 10 goals in four games for his new cluh, a tally he reached in 11 games with

Liverpool last season. Like Villa, Liverpool and Ipswich also recorded their first victories of the season, hut the top of the league still has an unusual

West Ham are one of three clubs on seven

Division One

Japanese in

MAASTRICHT, Netherlands, Sept. 5

(AFP) — Defending world champion Kiyoto

Katsuki of Japan was a shock loser in light-

weight class (up to 71 kg), hut then Japan's

Katsuhiko o Kashiwazaki revived his coun-

try's fading judo fortunes hy beating France's

Thierry Rey at junior lightweight (up to 65

kg) in early action at the World Judo Champ-

Rey, Olympie and world champion at

flyweight (up to 60kg), did not look good at

the heavier weight, winning a slow. unin-

spired first round match over Egyptian

Muhammad S.Souhei hy a koka and then look-

ing helpless against a faster and stronger

Kashiwazaki. The Japanese immobilized

Rey at 1:46 into the match to win on an

Katsuki, 26, one of their hrightest hopes

looked ineffectual against Hungarian Sandor

Nagysolymosi in their opening round match

ionships here Saturday.

saturday when iyagysoiyt

promoted Notts County have inferior goal differences.

City heat Stoke, who had not conceded a goal in their first two games with a fine dis-play by Francis. The England international scored the opener in the 36th minute, and after Stoke equalized, Francis drafted City's second for Kevin Reeves before taking the tally to three in the 78th minute.

County gained a well-earned 2-1 home win against Coventry, with goals from Trevor Christie and Dagid Hunt. Liverpool beat Arsenal 2-0 at home, with internationals Terry McDermott and David Johnson scoring, while 1pswich won 2-1 at Manchester

Francis' replacement in the Nottingham Forest side, Scottish international TanWallace, enjoyed mixed fortunes on his recall. Wallace, who also cost one million sterling scored three times, hut even that feat could not save Forest from a 4-3 defeat by Birmin-

Two other "hat-trick" players enjoyed better fortunes. West Bromwich striker Cyrille Regis, who was born in Guyane, celebrated his return after injury by hitting three against Swansea, while Scottish winger Arthur Graham scored all three for Leeds in their

Soccer results

Nagysolymosi was second at lightweight in

this year's European Championships in Hun-

gary. France's Serge Dyot, a former Euro-

pean junior champion, advanced to the quar-

Earlier. Friday Japan failed twice to win gold medals when Britain's Neil Adams at

welterweight (up to 78 kg) and France's Ber-

nard Tchoullouyan at middleweight (up to 86

kg) beat Japanese finalists to take the champ-

Adams, 23, the first Britain ever to win a

world championship, was too inspired and

too good for Japan's Jiro Kase. "I think he

bottled up. He was just plain scared," said

Adams, an Olympic silver medalis at light-

weight. The Briton said he decided to go for

hroke in his final. "It was a world champion-

"He never attacked," said the Londoner,

is from the many Bri-

terfinals in lightweight.

ship or nothing," he said.

ionship titles.

Cardiff Charlton

Leicester Norwich

Once mighty Manchester United are not finding goals so easy to come by and their defeat at the hands of lpswich left them anchored at the foot of the table with Middlesbrough.

Irish international Frank Stapleton scored his first goal for United following his one million sterling transfer from Arsenal but Garry Birtles' goal-drought continued. Birtles, another seven figure signing from Forest, has not scored a league goal for United since his transfer in October 1980.

Scottish champions Celtic retained their hold at the top of the Premier League with a 3-1 victory over Aberdeen who are still without a point.

Aberdeen got off to the best possible start when Scottish international Gordon Strachan netted a fourth minute penalty. But that lead was short lived and after the equalizer. former Liverpool player Frank TcGarvey struck twice to keep Celtic's 100 percent

Meanwhile a League official said that there will he no First Division matches on Nov. 14 following the agreement to release players on the Saturday before the World Cup matches on Nov. 18.

Queen's Park

Tchoullouvan's match with Japanese Seiki

Nose was much closer, and left the Japanese

complaining hitterly that they had been che-

Nose caught the Frenchman in the first of

three strangulation holds he was to try. Each

time the referee waved off Nose, with Tchoul-

Japanese coach Nobuyoshi Sato said the

action never should have been stopped and

Nose, at 29 an experienced Judoka, should

have heen allowed to take his opponent to

French coach Jean-Pual Coche said, "They

(the Japanese) have their opinion, we have

ours. There was nothing happening (during

the holds) and the referee was right in restart-

"Bernard fought exactly according to

plan." he added. Tchoullouyan, at 28 a

superb stylist who had never won a major

tournament despite an Olympic bronze at

welterweight and a second place in the 1979

World Championships, said: "I'm over-

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia, Sept. 5

(AP) - India won its first match, after three

games, by defeating United Arah Emirates (UAE) 2-0 in the Merdeka Soccer Tournament Saturday night.

India opened their scoring through Har-

jinder Singh in the 26th minute following a

pass from skipper Shabbir Ali. In the 56th

minute they scored again through Xavier Pius

who entered the game in the 24th minute.

replacing Vijaya Kumar.

India advances

ing the action."

looyan choking and almost immobile.



Connors struggles

### **Unconsidered Leand** ousts Andrea Jaeger

NEW YORK, Sept. 5 (AP) — Andrea Leand, a 17-year-old amateur from Brooklandville, Maryland, shocked second-seeded Andrea Jaeger 1-6, 7-5, 6-3 Friday in the U.S. Open Tennis Championships.

"It's a little overwhelming to go out and play Andrea," Leand said. "She keeps the pressure on all the time. But I felt if I played

my game I had a chance to win." She did it by bearing down in the second and third sets, coming to the net more often. Leand, who will begin school at Princeton in a

week and a half, plays an aggressive game and has a hard backhand. Jaeger, who was angered by a line call during her service game at 3-3 in the third set. was composed afterward. "If life ends after the Open or Wimbledon, then you're really

do after this," said the 16-year-old who is ranked second in the world. In a night match, second-seeded Bjorn Borg of Sweden advanced with a 6-4, 6-4.

Every time the 24-year-old Stefanki broke

victory over Larry Stefanki.

hurting. There's tons more things for me to

Borg, the Swede came right back as he chases Urs Freuler pips Clark to claim pro points gold

BRNO. Czechoslovakia, Sept. 5 (AP) -Soviet women finished one-two in the pursuit race, Urs Freuler of Switzerland won the professional points title and the host country won its first gold medal at the World Cycling Championships Friday.

Defending champion Nadezhda Kibardina easily beat her teammate Tamara Poliakova to win the pursuit gold medal by 4.73 seconds over the 3,000-meter distance.

Jennie Longo of France, the silver medalist in the women's road race in Prague, collected the bronze in pursuit. She beat Connie Carpenter of the United States by 2.69 seconds for third place.

Freuler edged Danny Clark of Australia to win the pro points race, with Giuseppe Saronni of Italy taking the bronze medal. Official point totals were not issued immedi-

The Czechoslovakian team of Ivan Kucirek and Pavel Martinek beat West Germany in the final to win the tandem title. The defending champion host team clocked 10.68 and 10.45 seconds in the two 200-meter sprints to retain the title over Fredy Schmidtke and Gerhard Schneller, the West German riders.

The juhilant Czechoslovakian team hoisted the winners, cycle and all, into the air after their victory. Some of the evening's most exciting action came in the quarterfinals of the professional sprints, where Japanese riders were entered in every race.

Koichi Nakano, Japans's four-time defending champion, turned back Girodano Turrini, the 39-year-old Italian veteran. Turrini, who won the amateur silver medal in 1965 and professional hronze medals in 1971 and 1976, gave up on the final race when Nakano turned on the speed.

The other Japanese winner was Kenji Takahashi, who beat Moreno Capponcelli. He raced past Capponcelli in the first contest when the Italian tried to wait him out. The

second race was a photo finish.

Guido Bontempi of Italy beat Shuichi Kamerkawa in two straight races, and Gordon Sinoleton of Canada ousted Yosh Kazu Sugata was disqualified for serving in front of the Canadian on the steep bank during the rematch. Carpenter was denied her second medal of the games.

The 24-year-old cyclist from Madison, Wisconsin, lost to Poliakova by I.06 seconds in a semifinal.

Longo steadily pulled away from Carpenter for the bronze medal, finishing in

3:59.22. Defending champion Kibardina spotted her teammate more than a second in the race

for the gold, but made up the difference with three laps to go and won pulling away.

Poland won the bronze over Holland in the

Stefanki broke Borg twice; Borg broke the Californian three times. After Stefanki broke Borg in the sixth game of the second set to pull even, the Swede broke right back for his one-game margin.

his first U.S. Open title. In the opening set,

Then, in the final set. Borg took a two-set advantage, a cushion that worked just fine when Stefanki broke serve insixth game. Stefanki staved off two match points in the ninth game, but it did no good as Borg closed out the match with an ace, losing only one point on his final serve.

Jacger was two points away from cruising into the third round, leading 5-2, 30-love in the second set, when Leand made her remarkable turnaround.

Leand won the game, pulling to 3-5, then captured the next five games to force the match into a third set. Then she broke Jaeger in the seventh and minth games

Jacger is the highest-seeded player to fall in the tournament. Jaeger had missed a tournament last week because of a shoulder injury. The injury restricts her movement on overhead shots and on her serve. But she said she did not blame the injury for her loss.

It was not the first time the two youngsters had played each other. "I played her (Jaeger) in the juniors twice and lost 6-4, 6-2 and 6-4. 6-4." Leand said. "Tve learned a lot since

Jimmy Connors, the No. 4 men's seed, had to battle his way past Marco Ostoja of Yugoslavia, who put up a tremendous fight before falling 7-6, 6-4, 6-3.

In the opening set, Ostoja, who won the Brussels Grand Prix in June, broke Connors in the ninth game. But the three-time U.S. Open winner broke right back in the 10th game, then won the first-set tichreaker 7-2.

Connors hroke the Yugoslavian in the third game of the second set, and won the final four games in the third set to advance to a third-round match against Andres Comez of Ecuador. Gomez ousted Chris Lewis of New Zualand, 6-4, 6-3, 6-3.

Defending champion Chris Evert-Lloyd + 1 her 6-0. 6-1 to gain the third round. Sixth-seeded Guillermo Vilas of Argentina

easily beat Raul Ramirez of Mexico 6-1, 6-3. 6-2 in a second round match.

South African-born Allan Lamb was out of

form, Richard Williams gave a boundary

catch and Peter Willey ran himself out as

### Larkins, Cook in big stand LONDON, Sept. 5 (AP)—Northamptonshire failed to cash on a brilliant 111 from of Northamptonshire's bard-hilting later batsmen could cash in on the work by their

shire failed to cash on a brilliant 111 from opening batsman Geoff Cook and reached only 235 for nine in the regulation 60 overs after being put in by Derbyshire in the final of the Natwest Trophy Cricket Competition at

Wayne Larkins and Cook put on 99 for the first-wicket and Northamptonshire was 133 for one at lunch, but Derbyshire bowled intelligently after lunch and restricted the run.

Derbyshire's captain, Barry Wood, lost the first round when his new ball bowlers failed to break through, but his expertise in one-day

cricket dictated play for the rest of the morn-Larkins made a stroke-filled half-century. Wood, however, confined the openers to only

the occasional boundary as he hurried

through his overs and triumphed when none

Meanwhile, England wicketkeeper Alan Knott confirmed his decision not to tour India with the England cricket team later this

Derbyshire turned the screw.

Knott said he had already told the Eilland selectors that he would not be available He also did not tour the West Indies last year.

The reasons are the same as they were last winter - business and personal," said Knott, who runs a sports goods business.

Mike Brearley, who captained England in the recently concluded series against. Australia, also will not be in the tour party. He declined to join the squad and has been replaced by Keith Fletcher of Essex.

### vacant positions

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> Mohammed Almana Chairman

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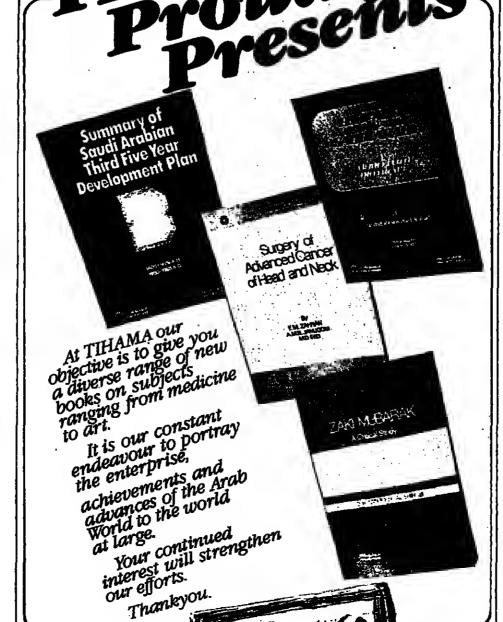
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## koka against him, with only a minute left, tons who greeted his victory hy cheering and Katsuki did not have enough time left to waving British flags. "I couldn't believe it. He never attacked. Read the Arab News every dey: to satisfy the reader to fill in a reading gap over the weekend, and to keep him abreast with the latest local regional, and international developments.

dhed fortunes for Lewis

### loses romps home in pet event

IE. Sept. 5 (AP) - Edwin Moses and ewis scored fine victories for the States as the Track and Field World gan Friday, but East Germany led the contpetition at the end of the first

Germany had only one winner, Schildhauer in the 10,000 meters. nsistent performances in the other have the East Germans 53 points. The States had 47 points. Europe, with Britain's Olympic champions Schasc and Alian Wells, had 46.

s, showing no sign of a recent thigh ran away with the 400 meters hurdles 7. He ran in lane 9, a strange feature o the track so that nine teams could

s won the long jump hut limped out of ium with n recurrence of a hamstring fter finishing last in the 100 meters. i's fitness had been in doubt sioce he ared in training two weeks ago. He he long jump with a had leap of 5.93 Then he cleared 8.11 twice, and ff to run in the 100 meters.

ity meters from the finish line he own and limped in last. Lewis did not in the high jump, but his leap of 8.11 ad ecough to get first place.

s posted his 75th straight win in four The last man to beat him in 1977. Schmid of West Germany, pulled out European team on this occasion. is a hit flat." Moses said. "I missed a training, and I had only two workouts k, on Tuesday and Wednesday". The an never looked in any trouble as he

tside his world record of 47.13. als of the International Amateur Federation (IAAF) had sanctioned h lane so that Italy could eoter as an m. They had said that if Moses set a i would be ratified, despite the track design.

away on the outside lane. But he was

esh from setting a world record for did his duty for Europe as expected mcters, winning easily in 1:46.18.

But Alian Wells almost lost to Ernst Oheng of Ghana in the 100 meters. The African was a yard ahead at the halfway. Wells made a late burst to finish in 10.20 and edge his rival by one-hundredth of a second.

A crowd of 60,000 saw the start of the three-day meet. Four national teams - the United States, the Soviet Union, East Germany and Italy - are competing in addition to the five cootioental squads - Europe, the Americas, Africa, Asia and Oceania.

Udo Beyer of East Germany splashed way through heavy rain over the last two laps to win the 10,000 meters. The main was heavy enough to halt competition in two field

Evelyn Ashford gave the United States a fine start in the women's events by winning the 200 meters in 22.08. But that was the only American success.

The powerful Soviet and East German squads soon began their rivalry. Elleo Neuhmann won the 400 meters hurdles in 54.82 for the East Germans, who also won their usual victory in the 4 x 400 meters relay. Russia's Tamara Sorokina came home m

Standings-

Men

Women

53 pts.

47

46

42

29

39

36.5

35

29

25

1. East Germany

4. Soviet Union

2. U.S.

3. Europe

5. Africa

6. Occania

1. Europe

4. U.S.

5. Italy

2. East Germany

3. Soviet Union

4:03.33	to win	the 1,5	500 m	eters.
At th		of the n		

pe. led by, a victory by West Germany's Ulrike Meyfarth in the high jump, led the women's points standings with 39. East Germany had 36.5. the Soviet Union 35 and the United States

Meanwhile, The International Amateur Athletics Federation (IAAF) issued a statement intended to clear up what it called some misunderstanding of its new rule allowing athletes to earn cash from adverising.

The IAAF congress voted on Wednesday to let athletes accept money from advertising contracts, provided these are handled by National Federations with the proceeds being paid into trust funds. The statement said: There appears to be some misunderstanding about the decisions of the IAAF congress in Rome in regard to the benefits which athletes may derive personally from cootracts for advertising and sponsorship.

The national governing body must still be a party to such cootracts with all funds being chanelled through the governing body.



فيكذامن

STREAKS: Edwin Moses glides over the sticks to win the 400 meters hurdles with a degree of comfort at the World Cup Athletics Friday.

#### How they fared

400-meter hurdles: 1. Edwin Moses, U.S. 47.37; 2. Volker Beck, East Germans, 49.16; 3. Harry Schulting, Europe-Holland, 49.69; 4. Vasily Arkhipyenko,

Soviet Union, 49.85.

800-Meter: 1. Schastian Coe, Rur-Britain, 1:46.18; 2. James Rohinson, U.S. 1:47.31; 3. Detlef Wagenknecht, East Germany, 1:47.49; 4. Michael Hillardt. Oce-Australia 1:47.59.

100-meter: 1. Allan Wells, Eur-Britain, 10.20; 2. Ernst Obeng, Afr-Ghana, 10.21; 3. Frank Emmelmann, East Germany, 10.31; 4. Nikolay Sidorov, Soviet Unico,

1000-meter: 1. Werner Schildhauer, East Germany, 27:38.43; 2. Mohamed Kedir, Afr-Ethiopia, 27:39.44; 3. Alberto Salazar. U.S. 27:40.69; 4. Venanzio Ortis, Italy, 27:42.70.

Long jump: 1. Carl Lesis, U.S. 8.15: 2. Gary Hooey, Oce-Australia, 8.11; 3. Sahmil Ahhyasov, Soviet Union, 7.95; 4. Yuhuang Liu, Asia-China, 7.89.

Shotput: 1. Udo Beyer, East Germany. 21.40; 2. Yevgeni Mironov, Soviet Unioo, 20.34; 3. Dave Laut, U.S. 19.90; 4. Ralf Reichenbach, Eur-West Germany, 19.18. Javelin: 1. Danis Kula, Soviet Unioo, 89.74: 2. Detlef Michel, East Germany.

89.38; 3. Pentti Sinersaari, Eur-Finland, 83.26; 4. Rod Wsalkiko, U.S., 82.24. Women 400-meter hurdles: 1. Ellen Neumann, East Germany, 54.82; 2. Genowefa Blaszak, Eur-Poland, 56.20; 3. Anna Kastyets-

kaya, Soviet Unioo, 56.37; 4. Lynette May Fooreman, Oce-Australia 57.51. 200-meter: 1. Evelyn Ashkord, U.S. 22.18; 2. Jarmila Kratochvilova, Eur-

LONDON, Sept. 5 (R) — The Eoglish

County Cricket Championship is poised for a

gripping showdown after Sussex swept to a

convincing nine-wicket wio over Hampshire

Sussex took the maximum 24 points in the

match at Hove to move to within four points

of championship leaders Nottinghamshire

Sonth-African born all-rounder Ian Grieg.

younger borther of former England captain

Tony, kept Sussex in the title hunt with

Greig, 24, with a century and six wickets

with just one match apiece remaining.

another superh display of bowling.

Friday.

Czechoslovakia, 22.31; 3; Baerbel Woeckel, East Germany, 22.41; 4. Angella Taylor, Ame-Canada, 22.67.

1,500-meter: 1. Tamara Sorokina. Soviet Union, 4.03.33; 2. Gabriella Dorio. Italy, 4:03.75; 3. Ulrike Bruns, East Germany, 4:04.67; 4. Anna Bokis, Eur-Polaod, 4:06.72.

High jump: 1. Ulrike Meyfarth, Eur-West Germany, 1.96; 2. Tamara Byokva, Soviet Unioo, 1.96; 3. Pam Spencer, U.S. 1.92; 4. Christine Stanton, Oce-Australia, 1.86.

4x400-meter relay; 1. East Germany (Ruehsam, Steuk, Woeckel, Koch), 3:20.62; 2. Europe (Scutt, Elder, Hoyte-Smith, Kratochvilova), 3:23.03; 3. America (Crooks, Puseygn Payoe, Griffith), 3:26.42; 4. Soviet Union (Lyalina, Baskakova, Litinova, Nazarova), 3:26.92.

already to his credit in the match, took four

With Grieg's fellow-South African Garth

Le Roux and Pakistani Imran Khan weighing

in with three for 46 and two for 58 respec-

tively, Hampshire were bowled out for 196.

leaving Sussex just 22 runs to win. Sussex

took only 3.1 overs to clinch victory, for the

The title now hinges on the final matches

starting on September 12 when Sussex meet

Yorkshire and Nottinghamshire play

loss of captain John Barclay.

for 57 Friday as Hampshire followed oo 175

### Yankees score facile win Over Royals NEW YORK, Sept. 5 (AP)—Prudy May

and Ron Davis handcuffed Karssas City on three hits and the New York Yankees scored three runs in the eighth inning Friday night defeating the Royals 4-0.

The loss snapped the three-run game winning streak the Royals put together after an opening loss earlier this week under former Yankee manager Dick Howser, who replaced Jim Frey as Kansas City skipper.

May, 6-8, gave up a leadoff single to Willie Wilson in the first inning. Then the veteran left-hander retired 17 hatters in a row hefore Wilsoo led off the seventh with a single. Davis relieved May with two out and Wilson on third and earned his sixth save. Willie Randolph's one-out triple in the

sixth and Jerry Mumphrey's sacrifice fly gave the Hanks a 1-0 lead. They finally came through against Dennis Leonard, 7-10, in the eighth as Dave Winfield triggered the rally with an RBI siogle. Elsewhere in the American League, a

leadoff homer in the 11th inning by Cliff-Johnson. Oakland's 16th home run in the last nine games gave the A's a 5-4 victory over Baltimore.

Gorman Thomas, Jim Ganther, Roy Howell and Rohin Yount all slammed home runs as Milwaukee scored a season-high 16 runs in walloping Minnesota 16-5. Bump Wills hit a two-ruo homer and Texas eased by Detroit 3-2, snapping the Tigers' five-game winning streak. Rookie Jesse Barfold's two-run douhle capped a three-run eighth inning and backed Dave Stied's pitching to lead Torooto to a 6-2 victory over Chicago.

Geoff Zahn allowed only two hits and Fred Lynn and Larry Harlow each scored one run and drove in aoother to spark California to a 3-1 victory over Cleveland in a game halted by rain in the sixth inning. The rain wiped out the nightcap of a scheduled doubleheader. Dave Anderson singled with two-out in the 20th inning and scored on Joe Simpsoo's triple to right-center as Seattle edged Boston 8-7 in a 22-minute completion of Fenway Park's loogest game. County cricket poised for fighting finish

At the Oval: Kent beat Surrey by 60 runs.

Kent 257 in 75 overs and 204 for eight

declared. Surrey 115 in 51 overs and 286 (A.

Butcher 139: K. Jarvis five for 82). Keot 23

At Edgbaston: Somerset heat Warwick-

shire by 42 runs. Somerset 300 for six

declared after 98.3 overs and 220 for five

declared (P. Denning 102 not out). Warwick-

shire 225 in 96.2 overs and 253 (T. Lloyd 138; K. Smith 51; V. Marks five for 116; J.

Garner four for 25). Somerset 24 points,

Glamorgan,

points, Surrey four.

#### Americas 23 esteros

KE. England, Sept. 5 (AP) -Ballesteros of Spain shot a second riday to open up a one stroke lead way stage in the 105,000 pound (i) European Opeo Golf Tourna-

yal Liverpool. ear-old Spaniard, a former British apion, is playing in his first toura month. His second successive 68 neight-under-partotal of 136, one 1 Greg Norman of Australia and Bernard Gallacher, Gallacher had , while first round leader Norman isappointing 71.

hlond Australian was still confisuld catch Ballesteros. "Scvvy is tot ahead and that is nothing with ¿ left." said Norman.

is was not completely satisfied une. "I don't feel I played great ook at the scores and see I played everyone else. That is good - so aid. Ballesteros' round included the third and 14th boles.

i the European Ryder Cup team to

nited States at Walton Heath later

- Eamonn Darcy, Manuel Pinero Maria Canizares - failed to make Tile. Jay Haas fired a 6-under-par to overtake Calvin Peete for the

trailing Peete by three strokes after opening the tournament with a 4-under-par 67. Haas

total of 132, 10 strokes below par for the par 71. 6,966 yard En-Joie County Club course. Peete had a 7-under-par 64 Thursday, but shot a 1-under-par 70 Friday to trail Haas hy two strokes after the seconds round. Dan Pohl, Denis Warson, Boh Clampett and Tom Kite, the 1978 B.C. Open champion, trailed

enters Saturday's third round with a 36-hole

Haas by three strokes after 36 holes. Two days of rain left the narrow fairways of the upstate New York Golf course soft and

Pokl was impressed with Haas' performance on the rain-slicked fairways. "That's a super round under those conditions out there," Pohl said of the 65 registered by Haas last year. Haas missed the cut in this tournament and he said he did not feel coofident until he stepped up to the tee Thursday. "Something clicked. I'm glad it did," Haas

South African Denis Watson saw a string of bad luck on four straight holes cost him a possible second-round lead. Warson left the ball a fraction of an inch from the cup on hirdie putts on the 14th through 17th holes. "It was one of those runs that could have been, right now, I'll take it," Waston said of his 68 score.

Peete, the first-round leader, said his game suffered when one of his parmers, Barry Jaeckel, withdrew from the tournament with a back problem.



Italian industralist, who was elected as the Athletic Federation (IAAF) in Rome Wednesday.

#### **Naas Botha shines** in Springboks' win

AUCKLAND, New Zealand, Sept. 5 (AFP) - The South African Springboks won the 12th game of their New Zealand Rughy tour with a convincing 39-12 vicotry over the highly-rated Auckland side Saturday.

The outstanding performer was once again the Springbok fly-half Naas Botha, who scored 19 points in an impressive warm-up for the crucial third and final Test against New Zealand oext Saturday. For South Africa, Nazs Botha (two),

Okkie Oosthuizeo, Danie Gerber, Burger

Geldenhuys, Divan Serfontein and Gysie Pienaar scored tries and Botha kicked four conversions then a penalty. Auckland's points tame from tries to Colin Farrell and Kevin Ramsey, with two conversions to Richard Fry. The Springboks led

14-nil at halftime. Earlier more than 6.000 anti-apartheid protestors tried to stop the match. The antitour groups spent several hours attacking the security ring thrown around the park by

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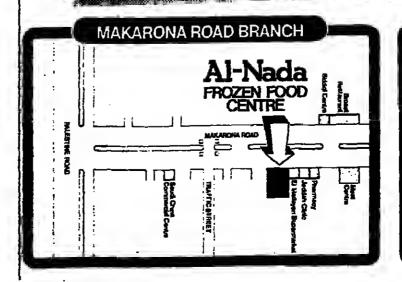


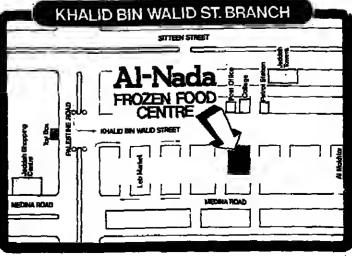
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Local visits have romantic overtones. Utilize creative energy constructively. Enjoy leisure activities, but curb extravagance. (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)
Shopping trips lead to major

Creative artists are inspired and productive now. **GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20) Romance is especially satisfying. Remember to be considerate of a family member's feelings. Singles contemplate marriage.

(June 21 to July 22) Home-based activities are favored. You may plan a gala party. Avoid unnecessary worry about a job matter. Be careful of spending.

LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22)

Your Individual

Horoscope

= Frances Drake =

What kind of day will

tomorrow be? To find out what

the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Romance is likely, but curb

impatience. Do the right thing

concerning a job-related matter. Relax and attend a

(Apr. 20 to May 20)

Financial opportunities improve, but be careful of

extravagant tendencies.

movie or concert.

ARIES

TAURUS

FOR SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1981

purchases for the home. You may hear of a good investment opportunity. Be patient with a family member. Forgive!
AQUARIUS

and will attract romance. Be decisive when faced with opportunity. Don't bicker with

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Don't be careless with your valuables. Privacy abets intimacy. You look forward to spending time alone with a dear companion. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You're popular now and will have a good time in the company of friends. Romance beckons, too! Avoid premature action regarding

career. CAPRICORN
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)
Business and pleasure mix favorably, but keep important CAPRICORN career matters confidential. Throw off minor resentments.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) You're sympathetic, but don't let others impose on your good nature. Social life has glamorous moments. Travel is romantic.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) You'll want to reach out and help others now. Expect favorable career developments, but don't quibble about non-essentials.

**DENNIS the MENACE** Ketchem



'I'M NOT SPEAKING TO YOU, DENNIS MITCHELL!"

"THANK YOU, LORD."

### Calendar

SAUDI ARABIA 9:45 Tomorrow's 9:50 Arabic Progr 10:50 Arabic Film BAHRAIN 9:00 Quran 9:15 Cartoons 10:15 Children's Sor 10:20 The Developi 10:50 Arabic Series 12:02 Foreign Series 12:40 Close Down **QATAR** 3:00 Quran 3:15 Religious Program 3:30 Children's Daily Series Eagle
6:30 Children's Series
7:30 Family
8:00 Local News
8:10 Ausbic Series
9:00 Documentary
10:30 World News
10:35 Songs and Progresser 1:40 Close Down (Evening Feriod) 5:00 Quran 5:10 Cartoons 6:15 Local Arabic b 6:30 Religious Sym 7:10 From the Folk 7:45 English News 8:00 TV Magazine 9:30 Arabic News Program Downies 4:30 Entimos
5:15 Dally Arabic Series
6:00 Arabic News
6:15 Dally Comedy Series
6:45 Cultural Seminara
7:35 Daily Arabic Series
8:30 Arabic News
9:05 Youth and Sports
10:00 English Film
7:31 E. A. 1 view 11:00 Arabic Play DUBAL Channel 10 5:45 Quran 6:00 Cartoons 6:25 Laredo 7:15 Untamed DUBA - Songs - Daily Arabic Seri - Arabic Weekly So Channel 33 6:00 Quran 6:10 Cartoons 6:30 Here's Boome 7:00 Sapphice and ? 7:30 Who Dunni? 8:00 Local News 8:05 Marked Person BAHRAIN Channel 4
4:00 Ouran
— Religious Talk
4:20 Program Previ
4:25 Cantoons
4:50 Children's Pro
6:00 Exploring the 0

Redio Programs

**KUWAIT** Channel 2

r. ( . . . ) Radio Francaise SAUDI ARABIA SECTION FRANÇAISE DIEDOAN Senday
Opening
Holy Quran
Program Revir
Genus of Guit
Light Music
On Islam
Prop Variesy
Light Music
News
Press Review
Light Music
Leaps & Bou
Youth Welfar
Light Music
Closedown 8h30 Fenetre sur le pass 8h45 Ocient Et Occident 8h50 Musique 9h00 Informations 8:00 Opening
8:01 Holy Quran
8:06 Progress Review
8:07 Gems of Guidance
8:12 Light Music
8:15 The Evening Show
8:45 Companious of the Prophet
9:00 Anable by Radio
9:15 Dates to Remember
9:30 News
9:40 S. Chronide
9:43 Sounds of the Eighties
10:15 Music Machine
10:45 A Small World
11:00 Concert Choice
11:45 A Rendezvous With Dreams
12:00 Closedown 9h45 Varietett 9h58 Cloture

**BBC** 

8.00 World News
8.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
8.30 Sarsh Ward
8.45 World Today
9.00 Newsdeak
9.30 Opers Star
10.00 World News
10.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
10.30 Sarah Ward
10.45 Something to
550ew You
11.00 World News
11.15 Pisco Style
11.30 Brain of Brinin 1978
12.00 World News
12.15 World News
12.15 World News
12.15 World News
12.16 World News
12.17 World News
12.18 World News
12.19 British Potas
12.10 World News
12.10 Look Ahead
12.45 The Today Myett

1.15 Ulster in Focus
1.30 Discovery
2.00 World News
2.09 News short Britain
2.15 Alphabet of Music
Curios
2.30 Sports Internations
2.40 Radio Newsreel
3.15 Promende Concert
3.45 Sports Round-up

8:00 News 8:10 Request Versic 8:30 historical Notes

JUBAUL

Vacation du Soiree du Di 1800 Oberture
1800 Versess Et Commentaire
1800 Musique Classique
1801 Musique Classique
18015 Minites
18030 Emission Culturelle: l'Arabe par la Radio
18045 Emission Culturelle: l'Arabe par la Radio
18045 Emission de Varietes: Periscope
19015 Jeunesse et Sport
19025 Musique
19020 Informations
19040 Revue de Presse
19045 Varietes: Musique Orientale
19058 Coture

AOV 4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
4.30 The Fleasure's Yours P.M.
8:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities
Opinion: Analyses
8:30 Dateline
News Summary
9:00 Special Englsh:
News; Feature. The
Making of a Nation
News Summary
9:30 Music USA:
(Sandards)
10:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities A.30 The Fleasure's Your 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsred 6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Hohmes 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers 8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsred 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary 9.00 News Summary 9.00 News Summary 9.00 News Market Rene 9.00 News Market Rene 9.00 News Summary 9.00 Newsred Market Rene 9.00 Newsred Reports: Actualities
10:05 Opening: Analyse:
News Summary
10:30 VOC Magazine
America: Letter
Cultural: Letter 10.00 Outlook News
Summary
10.39 Stock Market Repor
10.43 Look Ahead
10.45 Uster in Focus
11.00 World News
11.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
12.15 Talleabout
12.45 Nature Notebook
1.00 World News
1.09 World News
1.25 Fearneial News
1.25 Fearneial News
1.25 Sports Round-up
2.00 World News
2.09 Commentary
2.15 The Pace of England 11:00 Special English : News 11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz) VOA WORLD REPORT

12:00 Newsmakers' voices correspon reports backgro features media comments news analyses

Radio Pakistan Marulug Prequencies: 17662, 17845, 21780 (KRZ) Wavelengthe: 16.58, 16.51, 13.52 (metres) 7:45 Religious Program

Eventurg Frequencies: 17910, 21485, 21755 (KHZ) Wavelengths: 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (meters) 4:30 Religious Program 4:46 New Stars (Music) 5:15 Sports Round-up 5:45 One Composar 6:00 News 6:15 Press Review 6:20 On This Day 6:25 Light Weste

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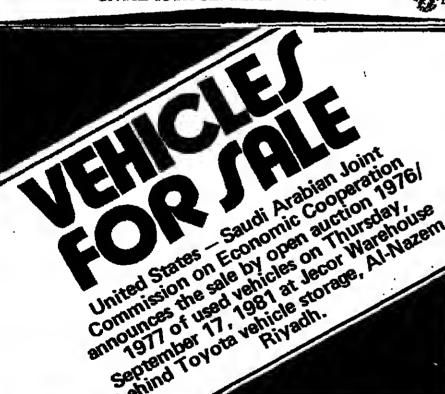
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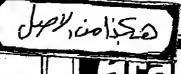
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لاجد ٨ ذي القعدة ١٠١١هــ

Angola debate at U.N.

### Move afoot to isolate S. Africa

South Africa, ejected from the United Nations for the third time since it was suspended in 1974, now faces a concerted attempt within the U.N. to isolate it totally. South Africa was ousted from the assembly Friday when delegates voted 117 to 22 with six abstentions to endorse a committee recommendation to reject the Pretoria delegation's credentials. The action came on the second day of an emergency special session called hy African states to try to loosen Pretoria's rule in the territory of Namibia (Southwest Africa) which South Africa

administers in defiance of U.N. resolutions. South Africa was suspended from the assembly in November 1974 because of its racial policies and was rebuffed when it tried to reclaim its seat in 1979 and in March this year. African sources said a resolution was now being prepared calling on U.N. members "individually and collectively, (to) cease forthwith all dealings with South Africa in order to totally isolate it politically, economically, militarily and culturally."

The debate was adjourned until Tuesday. After Friday's vote South African Ambassador Adriaan Ekstein told a news conference he would fly home to report to his government, which he said would draw the "necessary conclusions" from the assembly's action. He did not say what action it might

Earlier the assembly voted 113 to 24 with six abstentions to overturn a ruling by its president, Ambassador Ruediger von Eechmar of West Germany, that would have allowed the South African envoy to speak on a point of order.

Opening the debate Kenyan Foreign Minister Robert Ouko called on the world community to "take effective steps, individually and collectively 'against South Africa for refusing to withdraw from the territory. Ouko did not specify what steps should be taken to enforce compliance with an independence plan drawn up by five Western countries and endorsed by the assembly; three years ago.

A leader of the Southwest Africa People's Organization (SWAPO), which is fighting against South African rule in Namibia, said the organization was not a creature of the Soviet Union. Peter Mueshihange. SWAPO's secretary for foreign relations, said SWAPO was an indigenous liberation movement and accused the "new unholy alliance of Pretoria and Washington" of dis-

Angolan Interior Minister Alexandre Rodriguez, referring to last week's incursion into his country by South African troops hased in Namhia, said they were still occupying parts of southern Angola. "They continue to meet with resistance from the Angolan patriots and they continue to bomb Angolan cities and massacre Angolan civilians." he said.

Louis de Almeida, Angolan ambassador to France and West Germany, also refuted South Africa's report that it has withdrawn troops from Angola following its incursion that began Aug. 24. De Almeida was in London for talks with British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington.

After his talks with Carrington, De Almeida spoke to reporters at a news conference organized hy the Anti-Apartheid Movement. He defended Angola's link with the Soviet Union, saying, "We have never hidden the fact that we have Russian friends in Angola and we are very proud of our Cuban friends, too."

#### Senators find Russia unbending on SALT

MOSCOW, Sept. 5 (AFP) - Two U.S. senators on an unofficial visit to the Soviet Union Saturday said they were "not very optimistic" about improvements in Soviet-American relations.

Maryland Republican Charles Mathias and Californian Democrat Alan Cranston, both members of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, told a press conference that future U.S.-Soviet negotiations would be "very difficult."

Cranston said they had found no sign of Soviet flexibility on such key issues as SALT, medium-range nuclear weapons, Afghanistan, human rights, the emigration of Jews and the Soviets' use of "proxy" Cuhan and Vietnamese troops in various parts of the world.

Mathias said Moscow had failed to appreciate the impact of its intervention in Afghanistan. He added that he would leave Moscow "without optimism but not without hope," based on his certainty that neither side wanted a war and that both realized the perils of nuclear conflict.



AT SECURITY COUNCIL: David W. Steward, South African ambassador to the United Nations. is seen at a recent Security Council meeting at which France con-demued South African incursion into



ENVOY'S DENIAL: Louis de Almeida, Angolan ambassador to France and West Germany, addressing a press conference in Paris Wednesday, denies South African troop withdrawal from Angola.

#### Attempt on Pope

### Vatican denies KGB plot

VATICAN CITY, Sept. 5 (AP) - The Vatican on Saturday officially brushed aside reports that it suspects Soviet KGB involve-

ment in the shooting of Pope John Paul II. "The Holy see has never made any statement or advanced any hypothesis, regarding any group or country as possihly responsible in the attack on John Paul II," the Rev. Pierfraco Pastore, a Vatican spokesman, said in a statement.

Pastore earlier told the Associated Press that the Vatican has nobody engaged in intelligence work, let alone an intelligence ser-

Reports in a British television network and newspapers cited Vatican "intellieguce" sources as saying that the Soviet secret service may have encouraged the May 13 assassination attempt because of the Pope's hacking of Poland's independent labor move-.

A top Varican prelate, who oversees papal security, also rejected the reports. "I was reading about it this morning, and I just laughed," the prelate said in a telephone interview. He said he hasn't heard anybody in the Vatican talking about a conspiracy theory." I guess some people are just surmising," he said. "A Vatican intelligence service? That's news to me.'

Mehmet Ali Agca, a Turkish terrorist, has been convicted of attempting to murder the in the attack. He is serving a life sentence in a prison in central Italy.

The London Times reported Saturday that Western intelligence experts believe there are "reasonable grounds" for suspecting KGB involvement. Without citing sources. the paper said the intelligence experts, par-ticularly West Germans, now believe that Agea was not a fanatical lone wolf but part of a carefully conceived plot probably originating in Eastern Europe." It said that the theory was "put forward hy Vatican intelligence and the Italian security services."

However, the newspaper said the expert "have not produced any conclusive evidence" that Agea was not acting alone when he shot the Pope in St. Peter's square. A similar report was broadcast Thursday in the "TV Eye" program on Thames Television Ltd. It said both the Vancan and Italian security services suspect the Soviet secret police encouraged the assassination attempt.

Dozens of theories have surfaced since the pontiff was shot, with some hlaming America's CIA and others the KGB. Italian police say they have not even determined if Agea had an accomplice.

An Italian police official, who asked not to be identified, told the Associated Press Friday there was absolutely" no evidence of any KGB involvement in the shooting. The Pope was released from the hospital on Aug. 14



SUBMARINE LAUNCHING: The 2,400-ton French nuclear-powered submarine Sanhir. with its crew on the deck, leaves the dockyard at Cherbourg. French Normandy, Tuesday. The 72-meter submarine carries a crew of 66 and is armed with four missile launchers.

### Top Spanish terrorist killed in gunfight

BARCELONA. Sept. 5 (Agencies) — Police shot and killed one of Spain's mostwanted terrorists Saturday in a gunfight after he refused a telephone appeal to surrender in his surrounded Barcelona hideout.

A police inspector fatally wounded Enrique Cerdan Calixto, 31, after he leaped from his apartment window to a nearby roof and exchanged pistol fire with police for nearly an

bour, police said. The gumman, hunted for 18 months after escaping from Zamora Prison in northwest Spain where he was serving a 30-year maximum sentence for killing two policemen, made his escape try after the unidentified police inspector called him on the telephone at 5 a.m. Saturday and said: "Cerdan, this is the police. Give yourself up. You are surrounded."

Cerdan was the top leader of the Maoistline GRAPO, the revolutionary anti-fascist group of the First of October, and the last "dangerous" GRAPO chief still at large, police said. The three other GRAPO guerrillas who escaped prison with him have been captured or killed, police said.

Police said Cerdan was responsible for kidnapping King Juan Carlos' advisor Antonio Maria Urquijo and Brig. Ogen. Emilio Villaescusa of the Army Supreme Court nearly five years ago and that he organ-ized the killing of four Madrid policemen on Oct. 1, 1975.

The two kidnap victims were rescued unharmed in a police raid early in 1977 and Cerdan arrested hut later freed for lack of evidence.

The Barcelona civil governor's office said Cerdan also was suspected of being one of the triggermen who amhushed and killed two paramilitary civil guards in a Barcelona har last May 4. Police said they found a pistol, a submachine gun and 750,000 pesetas (\$

7,500) in cash in Cerdan's apartment. GRAPO first made headlines in 1975, and since then, has been responsible for over 50 killings, as many kidnappings, and numerous holdups, police said.

#### Helsinki accord violation

### Moscow questioned on war games

BRUSSELS, Sept. 5 (R) - Belgium is to ask the Soviet Union why it has not said how many troops are involved in the maneuvers which began near the Polish border Friday. A Foreign Ministry statement issued Saturday said Belgium had been told about the man-euvers on Aug. 14. But contrary to previous practice and the stipulations of the Helsinki accord, Moscow had not said how many troops are involved.

"The Belgian government has, therefore, instructed its amhassador in Moscow to question the Soviets on the nature of the maneuvers and notably on the number of men taking part," the statement said.

The Belgian government said respect of the Helsinki accord was essential if the current European security review conference in Madrid was to have any chance of success. Western defense experts say they believe the Soviet decision to hold major maneuvers near the Polish border was partly governed by a desire to remind the Poles that Moscow had the ability to move in decisively if Communist rule appeared to be threatened.

In Washington, the United States complained publicly Friday that contrary to its treaty obligations the Soviet Union is refusing to supply the numbers of troops taking

part in the maneuvers. U.S. officials stopped short of voicing concern that the war games may be intended to intimidate the independent labor union movement in Poland, or are a prelude to military intervention there. However, they said any military exercises near Poland do present the possibility that intimidation may be intended. And they indirectly repeated warnings to the Soviet Union not to intervene

### British soldier slain in Belfast

BELFAST, Sept. 5 (AP) - An off-duty British soldier was killed an another seriously wounded in an attack Saturday after two women lared them to a Belfast apartment authorities said. Police said four or five gunmen burst inside

the apartment in the "Respdoable" district in the city's university area and gunned down the soldiers, then escaped with the women. Meanwhile, police warned the people to be

'on their guard' for a car bomh hlitz hy the IRA's provisional wing, which is trying to drive the British from the province and unite it with the Irish Republic to the south. In a statement based on intelligence

reports, the Royal Ulster Constabulary urged extra vigilance and asked the public to obey the law banning the parking of unattended cars in restricted security zones.

Nine explosions during the last bomb blitz caused extensive damage in Belfast, Londonderry, Omagh, Lisburn, Portadown, Armagh and Newry a month ago. Two weeks ago, car bombs injured 30 persons in a coastal resort. Meanwhile, at Maze Prison, near Belfast, six guerrillas continued fasting after Matthew Devlin came off the hunger strike Friday.

In Britain, supporters of the fight against British rule in Northern Ireland planned demonstrations Saturday to mark the fourth month since the death of Bobby Sands - the guerrilla who began the death fast March 1 and died May 5.

### Voyager sends photo of Phoebe

PASADENA, California, Spet. 5 (AFP) - The Voyager 2 deep-space probem has sent back photos of Phoebe, Saturn's outermost moon, the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) reported here.

. Phoebe orbits in the opposite direction to the ringed planet's other 16 known satellites, and some experts hope the photos will prove it to he the nucleus of a comet drawn into Saturn's gravitational field.

"Not the clearest images in the world" was the way a JPL spokesman described the first photos of Phoehe, but further shots were expected Saturday. The little satellite has a diameter of 160 kms and spins around Saturn at a distance of just over 13 million kilometers. Some astronomers think that hlack spots on the surface of Japetus, another moon of Saturn, could be attributed to material ripped away from Phoebe.

The cameras aboard Voyager 2, which jammed during the spacecraft's closest encounter with Saturn on Aug. 25, appeared to be functioning well. The spokesman said the temporary camera failure was probably not due to the impact of interstellar dust in Saturn's rings hut a foreign body, "perhaps a piece of cloth" installed imperfectly before the probe left earth.

in Poland with military force.

The political and military affairs director

for the State Department's bureau of European affairs, called the Soviet refusal to supply the numbers of troops and types of units taking part in the exercise "curious omission.
a significant omission" Dean Fischer, the State Department

spokesman, said that on Aug. 14 the Soviet Union gave notification of a military exercise to take place on the Baltic Sea and in Byelorussia and the Baltie military districts of the Soviet Union located to the north and west of Poland, between Sept. 4 and 12.

Fischer said that although the Soviet Union has always in the past given the numbers of troops and types of military units involved in such an exercise, it did not do so in this case. "We have inquired about the omission of this information, hut have received no troop figure or explanation from the Soviet Union.

He said that such a failure to provide data on military exercises involving more than 25,000 troops -- the number that triggers the requirement to report - is "inconsistent" both with the Helsinki accords and with past Soviet practice. Fischer said the Soviet failure to provide the information raises a question of Soviet willingness to implement fully the Helsinki agreements.

tanks, fighter planes and helicopters goin into action at the start of the military man

envers. Film clips on the evening news proram showed Moscow had massed its mo modern combat weapons for the nine-de exercises, which are expected to include large-scale troop landings along the Sovi

Baltie cuast. Soviet television showed fields packed wi T-62 and modern T-72 tanks before the sta of the operations. It then showed tanks, pe sonnel carriers, multiple rocket launche and huge trucks bearing battleground mi siles ploughing through mud as they move into position. The ground dorces were su ported by modern MiG fighters and MI-:

helicopter gunships. Western diplomats said the extensi coverage was unusual in the Soviet Uniand suggested the maneuvers, which a being directed by Defense Minister Dan Ustinov, would be used to drum up me enthusiasm for the army among the populion. The Soviet media have been careful keep reports on the exercises and on the sit ation in Poland quite separate. But in the p: few days they have carried a series of fler attacks on Solidarity in the run-up to its ex

### Television, radio barred Solidarity begins congress

GDANSK, Poland, Sept. 5 (R) - Polish labor leader Leeh Walesa opened the Solidarity free trade union's first national congress Saturday to thunderous applause, vowing that the union was here to stay. The union leader also delivered a defiant tibe at the Communist authorities over their refusal to give Solidarity some editorial control over radio and television coverage of the event.

Solidarity responded by barring Polish state radio and TV transmissions from the congress hall. "The talks were broken off so we decided that the congress would not avail itself of radio and television. Walesa said.

The 912 delegates assembled under the banners of Solidarity, which was born in the Lenin Shipyard a few kilometers away last August, rose to their feet applauding and waving their hands in the victory salute. "There is no going back from the road we have chosen." he told the crowd at the giant Olivia sports hall.

Solidarity has become a symbol to the world that struggles for freedom are not in vain," he said. Walesa formally declared the three-day session open after the crowd sang the Polish national anthem and a patriotic religious hymn. The congress has been divided into two parts to allow the union's program to be thoroughly worked out during the intervening hreak. Solidarity officials

The first part, which lasts until Monday, is chiefly devoted to procedural matters. The second, set for Sept. 26 to Oct. 3, will map out the union's strategy to elect its new leaders. The buildup to the congress was marred by a bitter dispute with the authorities over the question of media coverage and soured still further by Communist leader Stanislaw Kania's claim that representatives of Soviet bloc trade unions had not been invited to the

Solidarity denied this, saying invitations had been sent to trade union federations throughout the Eastern bloc. The Polish news agency PAP said Friday night that the East German labor federation had received its invitation on Thursday, too late to respond. Its Bulgaria counterpart denied having been contacted.

trade unions and organizations were after ing Saturday's event and the Polish gove ment was represented by its trade uni minister who was welcomed by Walesa. " are independent." Walest said. "but operate within a state and therefore we t

respect and welcome its representatives. PAP reported on the government's n sage to the congress which warned that ; tests and conflicts were obstructing, reform process. "Poland needs peace in a conflicts, work out the abuse of strikes," the message

One of the major items to be discussed the congress is worker self-managen which, if Solidarity has its way, would in another significant erosion of Commu power in Poland. Also on the agendachanges in the union's charter, the only on its kind in the Soviet bloc, to decide when the movement will become more centrali. or grant more autonomy to its 40 regio

Walesa, who is widely expected to be elected as Solidarity's national chairman, led on members not to let personal ambitis undermine the congress. In response to appeal by the union's leadership, print wo ers in the northern city of Olsztyn decided suspend an 18-day-old strike Saturday. F they said they would resume the shutdown their demands were not met by the end of congress, Polish radio said.

#### Soviets demand action

MOSCOW, Sept. 5 (R) — The munist Party newspaper Pravile pith an implicit appeal to the Polish government Saturday to clamp down on rail elements in Solidarity. The report, one week's Polish Communist Party concommittee meeting, made it clear Month firmly supported hard-line elements. called for harsber measures against

It quoted one central commi member as saying the Solidarity least, ship was splitting on the party. "Unforthamely, we do not resist Solidarity strongly, enough. We give them bread and they throw stones at us."

Dozens of representatives of Western

#### EEC talks on world issues begin LONDON, Sept. 5 (R) - Foreign ministers

of the 10 European Common Market countries met Saturday near London for two days of private talks on world political issues, including southern Africa, the Middle East and Afghanistan.

The chairman of the informal meeting at Brocket Hall, a secluded 18th century mansion 40 kms north of London, was British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington, current president of the European Economic Community (EEC) council of ministers.

Discreetly guarded by local police, the ministers were meeting to exchange views on a range of community and international topics but officials said no formal decisions were expected.

They said ministers would discuss the tension in southern Africa, following South Africa's ineursion into Angola, and its effects. Prospects for a United Nations independence settlement for Namihia (Southwest

They were also expected to discuss developments in the Middle East, where the EEC has been trying to promote a peace initiative alongside the stalled Camp David peace process. .

French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson was due to report on his recent tour of several Middle Eastern countries, including Lebanon, where he met Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat. Arafat has been pressing for an invitation to talks with Lord Carrington in his capacity of president of the council of EEC ministers, but the British foreign secretary has only said would agree to such a meeting if he

The attitude of the new French govern ment, whose ambassador to Lehanon, Lon Delamare, was killed in Beirut Friday, will b crucial to the future course of an EEC pote on the Middle East. On Afghanistan, official said the ministers would review prospects it their proposal launched last June for a international conference aimed at the with drawal of Soviet troops. This proposal he been supported by Iran and Pakistan bu rebuffed by both the Kremin and Kabul.

